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Lourdes Publications in French in the Clugnet Collection

William Fackovec

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Lourdes Publications in French in the Clugnet Collection

by

Brother William Fackovec, S. M.



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Founders Publications in French
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Author: William F. Clugnet, Jr.

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LOURDES PUBLICATIONS IN FRENCH IN THE CLUGNET COLLECTION

by

BROTHER WILLIAM FACKOVEC, S.M.

A MARIAN LIBRARY STUDY

No. 4

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LOURDES PUBLICATIONS IN FRENCH
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FOREWORD

The Marian Library of the University of Dayton secured the Clugnet collection in 1954. It is an imposing assortment of more than 8500 items, including books, pamphlets, newspapers, periodicals, broadsides, engravings, and medals, all referring to the cult of the Blessed Virgin, particularly in France. Leon Clugnet (1848-1920), a French scholar and eminent bibliographer who had been librarian of the University of Paris, assembled this collection—the most complete in existence on devotion to Mary in the various provinces of France.

Based on this unique collection, Clugnet prepared his **Bibliographie de Culte Local de la Vierge Marie**, the only reference work on the subject. The first seventeen fascicles were to contain the material concerning local cults in the seventeen archbishoprics of France proper. Until 1903, three volumes were published by A. Picard et Fils of Paris. The rest of the work is preserved in the collection in manuscript, in the form of thousands of library cards with minute descriptions in Clugnet's hand.

It would be possible to make any number of bibliographical studies in the Clugnet collection. Brother William Fackovec, S.M., with the 1958 centenary of the apparitions of Our Lady of Lourdes in mind, chose to concentrate on the works in the French language about Lourdes which are contained in the collection. His intensive research, carried out at the Marian Library over a period of several summers, brought him the inspiration, the humor, the intellectual enjoyment, and the drudgery which are the lot of all serious bibliographers. His work will, we think, help to open up the riches contained in the Clugnet collection to students interested in the subject. His accurate annotations should be of particular assistance. We hope that this will be the first of a series of bibliographical studies on the Clugnet collection which the Marian Library will publish.

May 15, 1958

Stanley G. Mathews, S.M.

HISTORIES OF THE APPARITIONS, GROWTH OF THE SHRINE

ANONYMOUS

Album de Notre Dame de Lourdes; notice sur les apparitions. Propriété de la Grotte. n.d.

Thirty-two drawings illustrate the text which includes a history of the apparitions, important dates in the shrine's history and a guide to various places of interest in connection with the shrine.

ANONYMOUS

Lourdes et ses miracles. Caen, F. Le Blanc-Hardel, 1874. (302pp.)

Taking Lasserre's *Notre Dame de Lourdes*, this author simplified it for juvenile readers and added some more recent miracles. Letters from doctors, the persons cured and from those in some way connected with them testify to the authenticity of the cures.

ANONYMOUS (Croix du Nord)

Lourdes les apparitions; simple récit. Lille, Librairie Croix du Nord, 1908. (64pp.)

Here is a collection of articles on the apparitions of Lourdes originally published in the *Croix du Nord*. Each article was printed on the Golden Jubilee date of some one of the apparitions.

ANONYMOUS

Notice sur Notre-Dame de Lourdes, par un missionnaire. Lourdes, B. Pujo, 1872. (22pp.)

The stories of four cures are appended to the four brief chapters on the apparitions. Bishop Laurence's coat of arms is on page 2.

ANONYMOUS

Notre Dame de Lourdes. Abbeville, C. Paillart, 1886? (31pp.) (2 copies)

This small pamphlet merely sketches the apparitions, miracles, processions. Every page has a drawing of some kind. Pp. 6-8 contain interesting information on Lourdes and the Popes.

ANONYMOUS

Pèlerinage de Notre Dame de Lourdes. Lourdes, Ch. Liou, 1872? (16pp.).

Capsule paragraphs on the visions, and early miracles make up this pamphlet.

ARCHELET, L'ABBE

A Lourdes. les apparitions de 1858; histoire, ascetisme, psychologie. Paris, P. Lethielleux, 1907. (392pp.)

Each apparition is treated in a chapter some twenty pages long which also contains reflections on the events narrated and points out moral lessons implied therein.

AUBERT, A. L'ABBE

Histoire de la Grotte de Lourdes racontée à la jeunesse; deuxième édition. Tours, Maison Alfred Mame et fils, 1901. (142pp.)

The story of the early apparitions and the events they brought to pass, the basilica, the pilgrimages, Bernadette are the features of this book for younger readers.

BARBE, DANIEL

Lourdes. Paris, Sanard et Derangeon, 1893. (95pp.)

Of particular value here are: 1. The letters from civil authorities relative to the apparitions given in chapter 4; 2. Mgr. Mermillod's talk at the consecration of the basilica; 3. chapter 8 which deals with the Marian shrine at Betharram near Lourdes. On pp 81-83 is a poem about this shrine in French and also in the local patois.

Lourdes hier, aujourd'hui, demain. Paris, Raoul Montlouis, 1893. (95pp.)
Same book as above.

BARBET, JEAN

Guide de Lourde et de la Grotte, comprenant la description complète de Lourde et de la Grotte; deuxième édition. Paris, Société de Saint Augustin, Desclée, De Brouwer et Cie; 1893. (258pp.)

This is the only modern book using the original spelling **Lourde**. Book one has something special to contribute in chapter 4 which contains biographies of important Lourdes families and of those who figure prominently in the history of the shrine. Book two includes a wealth of material on the geography of the surrounding territory and also on the sociological aspects of the town.

BEAUCORPS, JEAN COMTE DE

Lourdes, les apparitions. Paris, Bloud et Cie; 1911. (300pp)

The works of Cros and Estrade and the interviews the author had with those who had known Bernadette supplied the information for this book. Part one tells of the apparitions and also of Bernadette's family. Part two deals with the reaction of the people of Lourdes and of the civil and church authorities to the visions. Part three, devoted to Bernadette, includes extracts from her letters and gives a very human picture of her. Part four discusses false theories about the visions.

BESANCENET, ALFRED DE

Lourdes, Paris, A. Lemerancier et Cie, 1888. (15pp.)

The 8 large drawings especially those giving panoramic views are the best part of this work. The text gives very little information.

BLONDEEL, FIRMIN

Histoire de Notre Dame de Lourdes d'après V.V.D.K. Anvers, Imprimerie Nationale, 1903. (176pp.)

In the main this is a history of the apparitions and their attendant circumstances. The last chapter speaks of the efforts freethinkers made to discredit Lourdes. The author does not proceed beyond the date of Bernadette's death.

BONASSE, JEAN DE

Historique de la Grotte de Lourdes. Tarbes, J. M. Dufour, 1868. (159pp.)
(2 copies)

This is the second oldest history of the shrine in the collection. To be noted are: 1. chapter one with its interesting legends on the early history of Lourdes; 2. Filhol's analysis of the spring water given in great detail pp. 93-100; 3. the sermon given after the blessing of the statue at the Grotto in 1864; 4. chapter XI where the author says that the Bishop should have begun his investigations earlier.

BORDEDEBAT, P. L'ABBE

Les apparitions de Notre-Dame de Lourdes et la société contemporaine. Paris, Téqui, 1909. (280pp.)

There are 26 chapters on the apparitions containing extended commentaries on the details as reported by Bernadette. Chapters 30 and 31 have information not found elsewhere. The one tells of the conditions to be fulfilled before a statue of the Blessed Virgin may be solemnly crowned. The other tells how the special Mass and Office in honor of Our Lady of Lourdes came to be composed and by whom.

BOUIX, MARCEL, S.J.

Apparitions de Notre-Dame de Lourdes et particularités de la vie de Bernadette et du pèlerinage depuis les apparitions jusqu'à nos jours. seconde édition. Paris, à l'Imprimerie de l'Oeuvre de Saint-Paul, Sous-sens et Cie; 1878. (467pp.) (2 copies)

Written in thanksgiving for a cure at Lourdes, part one besides telling the story of each apparition also explains the nature and effects of true supernatural apparitions, gives reasons for what the Blessed Virgin did and said during her talks with Bernadette and in chapter 24 tells why these manifestations took place after the proclamation of the dogma of the Immaculate Conception. The first chapters of part 2 are on the life of Bernadette after the visions. The rest are a kind of history of the development of Marian cult at the Grotto. Information is also given on Lourdes replicas in other places

Apparitions de Notre-Dame de Lourdes et particularités de la vie de Bernadette et du pèlerinage depuis les apparitions jusqu'à nos jours. troisième édition. Paris, Victor Lecoffre, 1880. (541pp.)

This is an enlarged edition of the above. To part one have been added several sermon-like chapters on matters not strictly pertaining to Lourdes. To be noted in part two are: 1. chapters 11 and 13 containing details on the first French National Pilgrimage of 1872 and one from the United States of 1874; 2. chapters 14-16 which tell of Lourdes replicas in Europe and the New World; 3. chapters 20-23 which contain much information on the consecration of the basilica in 1876 and on the crowning of the statue.

CANETO, M. F.

Notre-Dame de Lourdes; etude monographique de cette chapelle. Auch, Felix Foix, 1871. (63pp.)

The Vicar-General of Auch issued this history and description of the Lourdes basilica the year it was finished.

CASABIANCA, L.M., L'ABBE

Ecrin de Notre Dame de Lourdes comprenant les heures pieuses du pèlerin aux pieds de Marie. Paris, A. Normand, 1877. (440pp.)

Of the book's four parts the first is a brief summary of the apparitions. The second is concerned with the consecration and coronation of July, 1876. Included here are three letters from Pius IX, a pastoral from the Bishop of Tarbes and also the famous homily of Mgr. Pie, Bishop of Poitiers. Part three which is a kind of prayer-book contains some meditations on the Rosary, a Novena to Our Lady of Lourdes and some expansions of Mass prayers found in the *Recueil de Petit Séminaire d'Ajaccio*. In part four are found short readings for the month of May, also a list of 310 banners hanging in the basilica, France's vow to the Immaculate Conception of Lourdes and the acclamations sung to Our Lady of Lourdes.

CROS, L.—JOSEPH-MARIE, S.J.

Notre Dame de Lourdes, récits et mystères. Toulouse, Edouard Privat. Paris, Victor Retaux, 1901. (620pp.)

The oral and written testimony of some 200 witnesses, the archives of the Church authorities and those from many different civil bodies furnished the material for this, the most authoritative of the histories. The first half of the book in its first sixteen chapters deals with the apparitions, while the remaining fourteen speak mainly of Bernadette and of subsequent events at the Grotto. The second half of the book consists of reflections on the facts recorded in the previous section.

DAUZAT-DEMBARRERE

Histoire politique de la Grotte de Lourdes, par Dauzat-Dembarrère, ancien député officier de la Légion d'Honneur. Paris, E. De Soyea et Fils, 1872. (24pp.)

This is a collection of letters which Bishop Laurence sent to Dauzat-Dembarrère whom he had asked to negotiate with the government for permission to build a church at the Grotto of Lourdes.

DELPUECH, GABRIEL, L'ABBE

Notre Dame de Lourdes (foi et raison). Toulouse, Librairie Sistac, 1902. (295pp.)

The author approaches the subject of Lourdes from the point of view of a Christian philosopher. Of particular value are the following: 1. Pages 45 to 50 which quote from Mgr. Malou's "*De l'Iconographie de l'Immaculée Conception, ou de la meilleure manière de représenter ce mystère.*" Bernadette's description of the lady who called herself "The Immaculate Conception" corresponds perfectly with the suggestions Malou gives for representing this mystery which he published long before the visions; 2. p. 122 a comparison of the visions at La Salette and Lourdes; 3. chapter 8 the description of the three churches at Lourdes and the treasures of the basilica; 4. p.173 the patois used in the dialogues between the vision and Bernadette. Much of the rest is of a hortatory nature.

ESTRADE, J.-B.

Les apparitions de Lourdes; souvenirs intimes d'un témoin. Tours, Alfred Mame et Fils, 1899. (324pp.)

The first part narrates the apparitions, the first six as told by Bernadette to the author, the other twelve as witnessed either by the author himself or his sister, a close friend of the seer. Part two speaks of the opposition given by freethinkers, the press and the local government. Pp. 317-321 contain Abbe Richard's study of the source of the miraculous spring.

FOURCADE, L'ABBE

L'apparition à la Grotte de Lourdes en 1858 . . . Tarbes, J. A. Fonga, 1862. (106pp.)

At the bishop's request the secretary of the diocesan investigating committee published this report of its work examining the visions, the reported cures, the various explanations offered. Documents included are: the bishop's order for investigation, his mandate of approval, Filhol's analysis of the spring water.

L'apparition à la Grotte de Lourdes en 1858 . . . Paris, Jacques Lecoffre

et Cie, n.d. (141pp.)

L'apparition à la Grotte de Lourdes en 1858 . . . (3e édition) Paris, Jacques Lecoivre et Cie, 1864. (144pp.)

These last two editions are substantially the same as the first one.

GAELL, RENE

Vers Lourdes sous le haut patronage de S. G. Mgr. Schoepfer, évêque de Tarbes. Paris, Journal L'Univers, 1910. (124pp.)

The chief value of this history lies in the 34 excellent photographs. That of Bernadette on page 30 was the only one taken in 1858 and had never been published before. The four page bibliography in the appendix, though not extensive, is well annotated.

LAGREZE, G.B., DE

Le Chateau de Lourdes et la Grotte de l'apparition: curiosités préhistoriques et Pyrénéennes, domination Romaine, domination des Anglais dans le Bigorre, La Bastille de Pyrénées, Notre Dame de Lourdes; 3e édition entièrement refaite. Tarbes, Th. Telmon, 1875. (252pp.)

In 1845 this author published a book called *Chronique de la ville et du chateau*. He claims to be Lourdes first historian. Books one to three of the present volume tell first of the glacial and pre-historic periods as they affected the area, then proceed to the legends of early history and so on to more recent years. Book four tells of the customs and beliefs of those living in the Pyrenees. Book five, besides some pages on the Lourdes apparitions, also speaks of other Marian shrines. The appendix is a poem narrating a popular legend, *La Fee d'azun ou la Dame de l'Onde*.

Histoire de Lourdes. Le Chateau-la Grotte. Paris, Ch. Douniol, 1877. (421pp.)

In this expanded version of the above there has been added an entire book on the basilica and its treasures. A list of the prelates in attendance at the consecration of 1876 is given on p. 384.

LE GENDRE, A.

Les glanes d'or de Lourdes. La Rochelle, Imprimerie Nouvelle Noel Texier, 1897. (100pp.)

Chapter one has some interesting anecdotes on the visits paid to Bernadette by some bishops. Chapter two treats of Lourdes adversaries like Charcot, Diday and Zola. Chapter three details some famous miracles.

LAFITTE, CHARLES, L'ABBE

La Grotte de Lourdes. Tarbes, J.-P. Larrieu, 1872. (141pp.) (autographed copy)

Less a narration of the events that transpired at Lourdes than a discussion of their significance, this work seems written for those acquainted with the story, but who would want a better understanding of it. The dates of the various inquests held are given on pp. 136 ff.

LANGERACK, AMORY DE

La Grotte de Lourdes. treizième édition. Paris, J. Lefort. Lille, A. Taffin-

Lefort, n.d. (164pp.)

Written before the death of Bernadette's father, this is a history of the apparitions and of the circumstances arising therefrom. Chapter XIX tells of the marvelous origins of of some other Marian shrines.

LASSERRE, HENRI

Notre-Dame de Lourdes; (deuxième édition); Paris, Victor Palmé, 1869. (468pp.)

In thanksgiving for the restoration of his eyesight through the use of some Lourdes water, the author wrote this, the most popular history of the shrine. This very detailed study of the apparitions and the circumstances to which they gave rise resulted from the author's interviews with those who figured in the events either as principals or as witnesses. Various documents and contemporary newspaper accounts are often quoted.

Notre Dame de Lourdes; quatrième édition; Paris, Victor Palmé, 1869. (468pp.)

Notre Dame de Lourdes. Paris, Victor Palmé, 1869. (468pp.)

Notre-Dame de Lourdes; ouvrage honoré d'un bref spécial adressé à l'auteur par sa Sainteté le Pape Pie IX; soixante et unième édition. Paris, Victor Palmé, 1872. (464pp.)

This edition and the subsequent ones contain the brief Pius IX sent to the author congratulating him for writing the book.

Notre Dame de Lourdes; ouvrage honoré d'un bref spécial adressé à l'auteur par sa Sainteté le Pape Pie IX. Paris, Sanard et Derangeon. Limoges, Eugène Ardant et Cie; 1893. cent vingt-huitième édition. (412pp.)

This is an illustrated edition containing engravings of persons and places in some way connected with Lourdes, its miracles.

Notre-Dame de Lourdes; ouvrage honoré d'un bref spécial adressé à l'auteur par sa Sainteté le Pape Pie IX du 750ème au 752ème mille (Notre Dame de Lourdes et Episodes Miraculeux) Paris, P. Lethielleux, 1913. (464pp.)

Notre Dame de Lourdes. Paris, P. Lethielleux, 1913. (338pp.)

The paper jacket with a picture of the author was inserted by Clugnet.

Notre Dame de Lourdes. ouvrage honoré d'un bref spécial adressé à l'auteur par sa Sainteté le Pape Pie IX; cent cinquantième édition. Paris, Maison Vanblotaque, n.d.

MONIQUET, PAULIN, L'ABBE

Les divines apparitions de Lourdes (édition populaire). Paris, (Ve) Arthur Savaète, 1910. (148pp.)

Written for those who read little, this book borrovwng from the works of Estrade and

Cros purposes to see the divine plan in the apparitions. Following p. 23 is a discussion of the character of Bernadette's ecstasies. Following p. 115 is one on the diabolical manifestations at the Grotto between the last two apparitions. Photos of Bernadette, Mgr. Laurence and Peyramale are included.

Les origines de Notre-Dame de Lourdes; défense des évêques de Tarbes et des missionnaires de Lourdes; examen critique de divers écrits de M. H. Lasserre. Paris, Arthur Savaète, 1901. (494pp.)

This sequel to the author's *Le Cas de M. Henri Lasserre* was prompted by Lasserre's book on Abbe Peyramale. Moniquet accuses Lasserre of injustice to the bishops of Tarbes and to the priests caring for the Grotto and of over-praising Peyramale. The appendix contains letters some bishops wrote to Lasserre. A chronological table of events at Lourdes between 1858-1899 begins on p. 489.

PEYRIN, L.

Notre-Dame de Lourdes; ses apparitions à Bernadette, guèrisons miraculeuses, récits dédiés à la jeunesse. Tours, Alfred Cattier, 1898. (127pp.)

Intended for younger readers. There is a chapter on the death of the Abbe Peyramale and of Bernadette.

PRUVOST, S., L'ABBE

Les merveilles de Massabielle à Lourdes, apparitions — miracles — pèlerinages. . . . récit disposé en 32 chapitres pour les mois de Marie ou du rosaire; deuxième édition. Paris, Maison de la Bonne Presse, 1911. (206pp.)

This book of spiritual readings is based on the work of Estrade, Dozous, and Lasserre. Of special interest are: 1, the bibliography of books on Lourdes pp. xi-xiii; 2, an account of Estrade in 1909 when visited by a committee to inquire regarding Bernadette's canonization; 3, a comment on the famous Artus-Diday controversy.

RONSE, ALFRED

Le pays de Lourdes; souvenirs de voyage. Bruges, Edw. Gailliard et Comp., 1874. (98pp.)

The author here is concerned not so much with the shrine but with the locality of Lourdes. He attends to the history of the city, the characteristics of its people, their language, their commerce. On page 90 is an analysis of the water of the miraculous spring made by Latour.

SEGUR, MGR. DE

Les merveilles de Lourdes; nouvelle édition. Paris, Librairie de Propagande Haton, 1872. (288pp.)

Lasserre's *Notre Dame de Lourdes* and the *Annales de Lourdes* furnished the material for this volume written in gratitude for the cure of the author's mother. Given here are the accounts of the visions and other early history as well as the stories of more than 15 miraculous cures.

Les merveilles de Lourdes; vingt-neuvième édition. Paris, Librairie Saint-Joseph Tolra, 1896. (285pp.)

This is the same as the edition of 1872.

BIOGRAPHIES OF IMPORTANT FIGURES IN LOURDES' HISTORY

ANONYMOUS

Bernadette Soubirous, en religion Soeur Marie-Bernard. Nevers, imprimerie Fay.—G. Vallière, successeur, 1879. (23pp.)

Of special interest in this pamphlet on Bernadette are pages seven to twelve which quote the chaplain who assisted at her last moments.

ANONYMOUS

La confidente de l'Immaculée, Bernadette Soubirous . . . Nevers, St.-Gildard. Lourdes, Magasin de la Grotte, 1912. (314pp.)

Extracts from her writings and conversations enliven this biography written by a member of Bernadette's community. Some miraculous cures attributed to her are detailed on pp. 300-308, while pp. 309-314 tell of the first steps taken in the process for her eventual canonization.

BARBET, JEAN

Monseigneur Peyramale et son église. Lourdes, Imprimerie de Octave Lacrampe, 1897? (72pp.)

The author sets forth the difficulties especially the financial ones preventing the completion of the Abbe Peyramale's new parish church. Some of the tributes paid at the abbe's funeral are given on pp. 26 ff.

BOYER, EUGENE

Une visite à Bernadette et à la Grotte de Lourdes . . . Lourdes, Paul Dufour, 1870. (172pp.)

To be particularly noted here are: 1. pp. 27-59 which tell of the author's visit to Bernadette in 1865; 2. the description of the crypt in the yet unfinished basilica; 3. the appendix which tells of the Soubirous family after Bernadette entered the convent.

COLIN, LOUIS

Henri Lasserre, ses dernières lettres, sa mort, ses funérailles, les discours. Nancy, A. Crépin-Leblond, 1900. (32pp.)

Lourdes best known historian died in July of 1900. His final months are chronicled in this brochure which contains also two of his last letters and the six brief tributes paid at his burial.

LASSERRE, HENRI

Bernadette, Soeur Marie-Bernard; onzième édition. Paris, Société Générale de Librairie Catholique, Victor Palmé. Bruxelles, J. Albanel, Dr. de la Succursale. Genève, Grosset et Trembley, 1879. (430pp.)

Book one treating of Bernadette's early life is taken from the author's *Notre Dame de Lourdes*. In book two Lasserre cites Bernadette as witness to the accuracy he achieved in that earlier volume. Book three devoted to her life in the convent includes a number of anecdotes told by those who lived with her. On page 390 is a transcription of the parchment buried with Bernadette, and the last fourteen pages contain the funeral oration by Bishop Lelong and that by Abbe Barriere given at Lourdes.

Bernadette, Soeur Marie-Bernard; édition illustrée d'encadrements variés a chaque page et d'une chromolithographie, scènes, portraits, vues a vol d'oiseau et paysages; septième édition. Paris, Sanard et Derangeon, 1894. (488pp.)

Bernadette, Soeur Marie-Bernard. Paris, Sanard et Derangeon. Limoges, Eugène Ardout et Cie, 1894. (411pp.)

Le curé de Lourdes, Mgr. Peyramale. Paris, Bloud et Barral, 1897. (464pp.)

In this highly laudatory biography Lasserre attempts to give the Abbe Peyramale the air of a saint even attributing to him in book six the working of a miracle. Books three and five tell of the difficulties encountered with the priests who were put in charge of the Grotto, the former including extracts from Hansjacob's *In Frankreich*. On page 390 is the letter Bernadette wrote on receiving news of Peyramale's death.

L'église inachevée de Mgr. Peyramale, curé de Lourdes. Paris, E. Dentu, 1896. (36pp.)

This booklet used later in the same author's full-length life of Peyramale makes some very harsh accusations against Father Sempe and the other priests in charge of the Grotto. The latter are accused of trickery in getting money for the Rosary Church which they began to plan at the same time that Peyramale started a fund campaign for his new parish church.

PEYRAMALE, A.

Lourdes, son histoire, sa grotte, Bernadette, le curé Peyramale et son église. Paris, Vaugirard, 1898. (273pp.)

Although it is in the main a biography of Abbe Peyramale, this book contains the following things of interest in regard to Lourdes: 1. the patois spoken by the Blessed Virgin and Bernadette during the visions; 2. letters of civil and ecclesiastical authority regarding the Grotto; 3. details concerning the purchase by the diocese of the land on which the Grotto stands; 4. a discussion of the scandalous Pailhasson legend by which scoffers tried to discredit the apparitions.

MEDICAL ASPECTS OF LOURDES: CURES, CARE OF THE SICK

ANONYMOUS

Notre-Dame de Lourdes, pèlerinage Niortais des 2 et 3 juillet, 1873. Guérison de Caroline Esserteau. Poitiers, Henri Oudin, 1873. (221pp.)

The miraculous cure of a girl paralyzed for ten years is the burden of this book. Quoted are many letters from doctors and from persons who witnessed her cure.

BACKER, FELIX DE, DOCTEUR

Lourdes et les médecins. Paris, A. Maloine, 1905. (188pp.)

Most interesting here are chapter two which notes the differences between the "miracles" of science and those of religion and chapter six which speaks of the "rhythm and mechanism" of miraculous cures. More of a curiosity piece is chapter one which talks about rays sent forth by certain extraordinary people like Caesar and Napoleon.

Lourdes et les médecins. Orne, La Chapelle-Montligeon, Imprimerie de

Montligeon, 1910. (85pp.)

This is a shortened version of the book published under the same name in 1905.

BEAUCORPS, JEAN, COMTE DE

Lourdes, les guérisons. Paris, Bloud et Cie., 1913. (408pp.)

Part one establishes the reality of the miraculous cures, while part two shows the futility of the theories advanced to explain them away. In the latter section chapter one takes through Zola's novel on Lourdes and chapter four presents a rather bizarre treatment of magnetism.

Lourdes, les pèlerinages. Paris, Bloud et Cie; 1911. (195pp.)

An almost photographic realism and a most touching compassion are the outstanding traits of this book devoted entirely to the sick pilgrims. There is no talk of miracles.

BERTRIN, GEORGES

Lourdes, apparitions et guérisons; ouvrage présenté au Congrès Marial de Rome au nom de Mgr. l'évêque de Tarbes; édition illustrée de 20 similigravures. Lourdes, Imprimerie de la Grotte, 1905. (550pp.)

Bertrin's is one of the best known of the books on Lourdes' cures. Part one discusses the 1858 apparitions. Part two while giving general information on the miraculous cures also gives particulars on 7 special cases. Part three gives the names of all those cured from February of 1858 to September 1, 1904. Included also are the nature of the cure and the name of the authenticating doctor. Zola's treatment of Lourdes is criticized from pp. 231-306. Doctor's attestations (114) are likewise printed.

Histoire critique des événements de Lourdes, apparitions et guérisons: ouvrage présenté . . . Lourdes, Bureau de l'Oeuvre de la Grotte. Paris, V. Lecoffre, 1905. 3-me édition. (558pp.)

This edition contains 128 letters of attestation.

Histoire critique des événements de Lourdes, apparitions et guérisons: ouvrage présenté . . . édition illustrée de 10 similigravures. 19 mille Lourdes, Bureaux et magasin de la Grotte. Paris, Librairie Lecoffre, 1908. (592pp.)

Statistics and letters about the cures are brought up to date.

Histoire critique des événements de Lourdes, apparitions et guérisons: ouvrage présenté . . . édition illustrée de 10 similigravures. 34 mille Lourdes, Bureaux et Magasin de la Grotte. Paris, Librairie Lecoffre, 1910. (592pp.)

Continues to bring statistics and letters up to date.

Histoire critique des événements de Lourdes, apparitions et guérisons: ouvrage présenté . . . édition illustrée de 10 simili-gravures. 34 mille Lourdes, Bureaux et Magasin de la Grotte. Paris, Librairie Lecoffre, 1912. (592pp.)

An announcement of this book pasted inside the front cover has a note by Clugnet to the effect that this 1912 edition is exactly the same as that of 1910. Not even the statistics are changed.

Histoire critique des événements de Lourdes, apparitions et guérisons: édition de propagande; (207 mille) nouvelle édition mise à jour avec dix planches hors texte. Lourdes, Bureaux et magasin de la Grotte. Paris, Librairie Gabalda, 1913. (410pp.)

To make the work more easily accessible, this abridged edition omitting the notes and documents of part three was printed.

BOISSARIE, PROSPER GUSTAVE, DR.

Lourdes depuis 1858 jusqu'à nos jours. Paris, Sanard et Derangeon, 1894. (516pp.)

The author's purpose was to bring together the marvels occurring at Lourdes over a period of some 30 years. Book one tells of the apparitions and of Bernadette's encounters with doctors. Book two deals with the early cures and book three with those from 1868 to 1885. Book four has chapters on the Bureau of Certification and the clinic and also discusses the different kinds of illnesses cured. The objections of Charcot and Zola are treated in chapter 13 of this part.

Lourdes, les guérisons. Paris, Maison de la Bonne Presse, 1911. (129pp.)

Excellent photographs illustrate all three fascicles of this work. The first fascicle contains six chapters on miraculous cures and an epilogue on the conversion of a doctor.

Lourdes, les guérisons. Paris, Maison de la Bonne Presse, 1911. (deuxième série) (119pp.)

Of special interest here is the first chapter which speaks of Zola's novel on Lourdes. On page 52 is a picture of his arrival in the town.

Lourdes, les guérisons. Paris, Maison de la Bonne Presse, 1912. (troisième série) (110pp.)

Here are chapters on the Eucharistic cures, on epileptics and others afflicted with nervous disorders. The appendix discusses false miracles.

Lourdes histoire médicale 1858-1891. Paris, Librairie Victor Lecoffre, 1891. (458pp.)

This is simply an earlier edition of the work referred to above as *Lourdes depuis 1858 jusqu'à nos jours*.

L'oeuvre de Lourdes; ouvrage illustré de 60 similigravures. Paris, ancienne Maison Charles Douniol, P. Téqui, 1907. (400pp.)

The prime object of this work was to give a faithful account of the Bureau des Constatations. Most of the 18 chapters deal with specific cures.

BON, JEANNE, DR.

Thèse sur quelques guérisons de Lourdes (des pseudo-tuberculoses hystériques) présentée à la faculté de médecine et de pharmacie de Lyon et soutenue publiquement le 16 juillet, 1913. Paris, Librairie des Saints-Pères. (150pp.)

Among the things studied in this dissertation are: the evolution of medical theories, modern theories on hysteria, cases of tuberculosis, cancer and fractures at Lourdes. The case of one of the characters in Zola's novel is discussed pp. 66-73.

CAER, TH. DE

Un ex-voto a N.-D. de Lourdes; histoire intime et authentique d'une guérison. Paris, Victor Palmé, 1890. (443pp.) (autographed copy)

An unusual story of a cure which reads very much like a novel. A priest wills not to be cured of his own illness at Lourdes if that sacrifice will insure the cure of a man's eyes.

CASTELEIN, A., S.J.

Le surnatural dans les apparitions et dans les guérisons de Lourdes. Bruxelles, Goemaere, éditeur imprimeur du Roi, 1911. (227pp.) (autographed copy)

After studying the possibility of miracles in general, the author examines from a historical and psycho-physiological angle both Bernadette's visions and the alleged miracles at Lourdes. The appendix answers Verhas' pamphlet trying to disprove the cure of Pierre de Rudder.

CHABOT, COMTE DE

Les miracles de Lourdes, souvenirs personnels. Paris, Librairie de Saints-Pères, 1909. (42pp.)

An eye-witness tells about miracles he saw at Lourdes, among them the cure of Gargam. (pp. 19-28). Included are doctors' attestations of some cures. Author claims that the pilgrimage of men from the Vendee in August of 1873 was the first all malé pilgrimage to the shrine.

DARAS, E., L'ABBE

Lourdes . . . Paris, Gaume et Cie., 1875. (324pp.)

Following a history of the shrine's beginnings, are twenty-four chapters each devoted to the study of one specific cure. Letters from doctors attest to the miracles some of which are related by the persons cured or by their relatives.

DAUX, CAMILLE

A propos des miracles de Lourdes. Arras, Sueur-Charruey, 1909. (58pp.)

Parts one and five deal with the miracles of Lourdes, while parts two and three speak of miracles mentioned in the writings of St. Augustine, and part four discusses the authentication of miracles in the early Church and in recent times.

DOZOUS, DR.

La grotte de Lourdes, sa fontaine, ses guérisons; deuxième édition. Paris, Guérin-Muller et Cie, dépositaires; Chanche éditeur, 1874. (320pp.)

La grotte de Lourdes, sa fontaine, ses guérisons; troisième édition. Paris, Guérin-Muller et Cie, dépositaires; Chanche éditeur, 1874. (320pp.)

Present at most of Bernadette's ecstasies, Dr. Dozous in chapters 9 and 10 renders a careful account of her mental condition and of the nature of her ecstasies. The first eight chapters give the early history of the shrine. Chapters 12 to 33 are detailed reports of individual cures. The rest of the book gives general information on Lourdes.

EZERVILLE, F.J. D' L'ABBE

Le pèlerinage national de Lourdes et ses merveilles Eucharistiques. Paris, Bureau des Oeuvres Eucharistiques, 1890?. (144pp.)

The Eucharistic miracles that occurred during the national pilgrimage of 1889 are here detailed. Some space is also given to the work of the Fathers of the Blessed Sacrament.

Colin's *Parfum de Lourdes* is quoted copiously throughout.

FILHOL, A.-M., L'ABBE

Notre-Dame de Lourdes et ses miracles récents. Toulouse, Edouard Privat. Paris, Lecoffre Fils et Ce., 1870. (288pp.)

The first half of the book gives the life of Bernadette and the story of the apparitions. Then follow details of nine miracles occurring between 1867 and 1870.

GAULTIER, HENRY

Gloires de Lourdes; première partie N.D. de Lourdes chez elle. Paris, Librairie Vic et Amat, 1913. (292pp.)

Most of the work deals with fourteen miracles worked at Lourdes. Also of interest: 1. a miracle attributed to Pius X (p. 218ff.); 2. an answer to the criticisms of Dr. Bernheim, one of Lourdes' enemies (p. 241 ff.); 3. some details of the Golden Jubilee Year of 1908 (p. 260 ff.); 4. the Blessed Virgin considered as "entité cosmogonique" (c. xiii)

Un miracle de Lourdes. Angers, Société Angevine d'Édition, 1912. (64pp.)

This is an account of an entire family's conversion to Catholicism.

GAUME, MGR.

Un signe des temps ou les quatre-vingts miracles de Lourdes. Paris, Gaume et Cie., 1878. (107pp.)

The author warns that the eighty miracles at Lourdes which occurred between August 21 and 23, 1878, signalize an impending battle between good and evil—more specifically, anti-clericalism. He claims that miracles abounded during four epochs: the deliverance of the Jews from Egypt, the Church's beginnings, the days of St. Vincent Ferrer and the present time.

GUILLET, ATHANASE-AUGUSTIN

Pèlerinage Niortais des 2 et 3 juillet, 1873. Guérison de Caroline Esserteau. Poitiers, Henri Oudin, 1873. (221pp.)

Detailed here are the ten years of suffering undergone by a paralytic and also her cure at Lourdes. Letters written by and to the "miraculee" as well as doctors' testimonials are included. Benedict XIV's rules for declaring a cure miraculous are on p. 198.

LASSERRE, HENRI

Les épisodes miraculeux de Lourdes; trente-sixième édition. Paris, Sanard et Derangeon, 1893. (422pp.)

Drawings of the people and places concerned in the stories of the miracles detailed here illustrate the book. The appendix contains letters from doctors attesting to the cures recorded.

Le miracle du 16 septembre 1877. Paris, Société Générale de Librairie

Catholique Victor Palmé, 1878. (126pp.)

This book is a chapter from Lasserre's second volume on Lourdes which is listed above. It contains the miraculous cure of a Mme. Guerrier through the intercession of the Abbe Peyramale.

LAURENT, A. L'ABBE

Les prodiges de Notre-Dame de Lourdes; troisième édition. Paris, Libr. internationale-Catholique. Leipzig, L.A. Kittler, commissionnaire. Tournai, Vve. H. Casterman, 1875. (342pp.)

While the first five chapters tell of the shrine's early history, the rest of the thirty-four deal with the miracles of Lourdes. Chapter 18 speaks of the Archconfraternity of the Immaculate Conception established by the Bishop of Tarbes.

Les récentes guérisons de Lourdes. Paris, Libr. internationale-Catholique. Leipzig, L.A. Kittler, commissionnaire. Tournai, Vve H. Casterman, 1876. (220pp.)

The stories of some fifteen miraculous cures make up most of the volume. Also of importance: 1. chapter 16, the consecration of the basilica and the crowning of the statue in 1876; 2. chapter 17, Bishop Pie's sermon at the crowning; 3. following page 141 a detailed description of the monstrance used on very solemn occasions.

MIGOT, J.F.

Un ex-voto à N.D. de Lourdes; Impressions et souvenirs. Laval, Imp. Goupil, 1909. (31pp.)

Cured of an ulcer after some years of pilgrimage to Lourdes, the abbe Migot writes enthusiastically of the aid he gave in caring for the sick at the baths.

MONIQUET, PAULIN, L'ABBE

La divine histoire de Notre-Dame de Lourdes (1858-1911). Paris, Librairie des Saints-Pères, 1912. (875pp.)

Books three to seven deal with the miracles and with the pilgrimages that occurred between 1858 and 1911. For the most part this is a digest of information found in the monthly *Annales de Lourdes*.

NEGRE, MGR.(?)

Enquête médicale et canonique sur la guérison de Soeur Julienne publiée par ordre de Sa Granduer Mgr. Nègre, évêque de Tulle. Paris, G. Beauchesne. Brive, Imprimerie Catholique, 1912. (107pp.)

Twenty-two years after the event the bishop ordered an inquest into the miraculous cure of a tubercular nun. The long medical and theological reports are printed here.

NOEL, ISIDORE

Principales guérisons obtenues par les malades du pèlerinage Lorrain à Lourdes en 1880. St. Dié, L. Humbert, 1880.

Father Noel includes accounts of four major cures obtained during this pilgrimage—two of them written by the subjects concerned, twelve of lesser importance and sixteen ameliorations. Doctors' confirmations are not included because of the pressure exerted by Free-Masons on those who favor Lourdes.

Principales guérisons obtenues par les malades du pèlerinage Lorrain à Lourdes en 1881. Saint-Die, L. Humbert. (71pp.)

In this edition there are stories of nine major cures told by the subjects themselves and of fifteen cures less significant.

La Lorraine et l'Alsace a Lourdes en l'année jubilaire de 1883; notre 7me pèlerinage. Saint-Dié, L. Humbert, 1884. (84pp.) (autographed copy)

Twenty-one cures are here reported, a few of them by those benefited. Some information is given on the relic at Tours known as the Holy Face (pp. 80-82).

ROUPAIN, E.

L'aveugle de Douai. Lourdes, 1912, ceux qui voient ceux qui ne veulent pas voir. Paris, établissements Casterman, 1912. (38pp.)

Part one refutes nine arguments against the authenticity of a blind man's miraculous cure. Part two is concerned with those who refuse to admit the existence of miracles.

DE SEGUR, MGR.

Cent cinquante beaux miracles de Notre Dame de Lourdes recueillis d'après les documents les plus authentiques, deuxième édition. Paris,

Librairie Saint-Joseph Tolra, 1882. (vol. 1 457pp., vol. 2 465pp.)

The *Annales de Lourdes* supplied the accounts of the 72 miracles in volume one and the 78 in volume two. Some of these occurred at places other than Lourdes. Testimonial letters from doctors close each volume.

VOURCH, A.

Quelques cas de guérisons de Lourdes et "La foi qui guérit": étude médicale; nouvelle édition. Bordeaux, Féret et Fils. Paris, P. Lethielleux, 1913. (254pp.)

Only in chapter 5 are individual cures treated. The rest of the book studies the arguments given to disprove the occurrence of miracles such as hysteria, crowd psychology. Chapter six touches on the reported miracles at pagan shrines, a point not examined in any of the other books.

CONTROVERSIAL WORKS: LITERATURE WRITTEN AGAINST LOURDES AND ANSWERS TO THE SAME

ARTUS, E.

(a) Les miracles de Lourdes et la presse. Paris, Victor Palmé, 1874. (34pp.) (two copies)

(b) Les miracles de Notre Dame de Lourdes; défi public à la libre pensée; guérison de Juliette Fournier. Paris, Victor Palmé, 1874. (62pp.)

(c) Histoire complète du défi public à la libre pensée sur les miracles de Notre-Dame de Lourdes. Société Générale de Librairie Catholique.

Paris, Victor Palmé, 1877. (329pp.)

(d) Histoire complète du défi public à la libre pensée sur les miracles de Notre-Dame de Lourdes. Paris, Société Générale de Librairie Catholique Victor Palmé, directeur éénéral, 1884. (332pp.)

(e) Défi à la libre pensée sur les miracles de Notre-Dame de Lourdes. Paris, Société Générale de Librairie Catholique Victor Palmé, directeur général, 1884. (332pp.)

Artus had offered 10,000 francs to anyone who could disprove the authenticity of any two miracles listed by Lasserre in his history of the Lourdes shrine. This challenge to the freethinkers of France was not taken very seriously and some newspapers made sport of it. The first item (a) listed here reproduces the article printed in Nancy's *Progres de l'Est* and the author's two letters written in answer.

Item (b) in part one tells the story of how the author's niece was cured at Lourdes. Part two includes an exchange of letters between the author and one Marcadeau concerning the miraculous nature of the spring at the Grotto.

Items (c), (d), and (e) are practically the same, reprinting the important parts of items (a) and (b) and adding letters to the *Progres du Var* and to Drs. Voisin and Diday. On page 175 is an important letter by Dr. Saint-Cyr on Bernadette.

BERTRIN, GEORGES

Ce que répondent les adversaires de Lourdes; réplique au médecin allemand. Metz, Bureaux du Lorrain. Paris, Librairie Gabalda, 1910. (126pp.)

Ridicules the lack of common sense in the four hypotheses a German doctor advanced to disprove the miraculous nature of a Lourdes cure of spinal tuberculosis.

BONNEFON, JEAN DE

Faut-il fermer Lourdes? **Les Paroles Francaises et Romaines**, 3me année 1er juillet 1906. Paris, Société d'Éditions. (64pp.)

This entire issue addressed to the French legislature asks that it close down Lourdes as a place of priestly rapacity, lying and political intrigue. Many offensive cartoons illustrate the revue, which also contains doctors' letters answering a questionnaire about the advisability of closing the baths at the shrine.

Faut-il fermer Lourdes? Réponses des medecins à Jean de Bonnefon. 1 er août 1906. Paris, Société d'Éditions. (64pp.)

Nothing is printed here but doctors' answers to Bonnefon's questionnaire on the advisability of closing Lourdes as a menace to public health. Many dismiss the reported cure as results of auto-suggestion.

Lourdes et ses tenanciers. Paris, Louis Michaud, 1905. (279pp.)

The preface is a virulent attack on the cult of the Blessed Virgin in general; the book itself, an accusation that the clergy at Lourdes, imposing on the credulity of Catholics, have made the place a commercial enterprise. Of documentary interest are the letters from civil authorities bearing on events at Lourdes printed in part three (pp. 185-275).

BRETONNEAU, L.J., L'ABBE

L'ame de Lourdes; réponse aux **Foules de Lourdes** de J. K. Huysmans.

Tours, Alfred Cattier, 1908. (232pp.)

Although a poor rebuttal to Huymans' attack on the ugliness of the Lourdes churches, this book does point out many of the positive things he did not mention. Of special note are chapter 2, a study of Huysman's writings in general, and chapter 6, a description of the mosaics in the Rosary Church.

BRICOUT, J.

Les merveilles de Lourdes. Paris, P. Lethielleux, 1909. (128pp.)

Appearing originally in the *Catholic World* for August and September of 1909, this study refutes the arguments which Voisin, Zola and Bonnefon advanced to explain the Lourdes miracles.

CHIDE, A.

Comment on est recu à Lourdes dixième année, no. 21, 15 novembre. (pp. 3-28). Bruxelles, Bibliothèque de Propagande (Société Anonyme), 1912. (64pp.).

One of Lourdes' most outspoken critics writes of his visits to that city. He ridicules the pilgrims and vents his hatred of religion.

COLIN, LOUIS

Ce que pense Henri Lasserre du roman d'Emile Zola. Paris, Bloud et Barral, n.d. (64pp.)

Zola's fundamental attitude towards life, his reasons for tampering with the facts about Lourdes, and the way he copied from Lasserre's book form the substance of these interviews with Lourdes' most popular historian.

DELOBEL, DR.

Faut-il fermer Lourdes? *Revue de Lille*; dix-huitième année, no. 2, décembre 1906. pp. 160-176.

Takes Bonnefon to task for his pretensions as a man of science and for his calumnies about Lourdes.

DUPLESSY, EUGENE

La Réponse, revue mensuelle d'apologetique populaire. 5e année, no. 49, janvier 1912. Et Monsieur Chide (pp. 15-16). Gabriel Gargam et Monsieur Chide (pp. 21-28)

The first article is a letter to the readers of *La Réponse* advising them of Chide's ignorance of the matters he criticizes. The second contains a letter from one of the widely known "miracles" asking Duplessy to rectify the statements Chide had made concerning his cure.

GAULTIER, HENRY

Courtes réponses aux attaques contre Lourdes. Angers, Société Angevine d'Édition, 1912. (48pp.)

A brief history of the apparitions, accounts of four miracles and statistics on cures are given as answers to Lourdes critics. The author blames Freemasonry for the tone of Zola's novel.

GINON, G., L'ABBE

Les miracles de Lourdes et l'examen medical du Docteur P. Diday. Paris, Victor Palmé, 1873. (98pp.)

Dr. Diday of Lyons tried to demonstrate that Bernadette's visions were only hallucinations and the cures at Lourdes the result of either of over-excitation or else of the spring's medicinal properties. With some sarcasm Abbe Ginon answers these assertions showing that the critic does not himself furnish the kind of proof he demands of others. There are quotations from de Boismont's book on hallucinations which Diday cited.

GIRARD, JULES

Les mystères de Lourdes, miracles dévoilés. Bordeaux, A. Arnaud, 1874. (158pp.) (autographed copy)

The shrines of both Lourdes and La Salette are here under fire. Following p. 44 are extracts from a letter of Bishop Dupanloup to his clergy regarding their conduct in respect to alleged visions. The well known challenge proposed by Artus to Dr. Diday is treated on p. 144.

GUINIER, HENRI, DOCTEUR

Le surnatural dans les guérisons de Lourdes. Paris, Edition des "Questions Actuelles", 1910. (32pp.)

Refutes the common objections against the supernatural character of the Lourdes cures and explains (pp. 9-20) the seven marks attesting this character.

HUYSMANS, J.K.

Les foutes de Lourdes. Paris, P.-V. Stock, éditeur (Ancienne librairie Tresse et Stock), 1906. (314pp.)

In the main this book is a diatribe against the ugliness of the art found in Lourdes churches. Chapters one and fourteen are free of this spleen. The first establishes a connection between Lourdes and more than ten other French Marian shrines. The second tells of the Lourdes replicas at Oostacker and Constantinople.

LACAZE, FELIX

A Lourdes avec Zola parallèle au roman de Zola. Paris, E. Dentu, 1894. (378pp.)

Siding with Drs. Charcot and Bernheim, the author denies any supernatural intervention at Lourdes, contends that it is a place of superstition set up in opposition to the Gospel and recommends that the sick pilgrims be examined upon arrival in the city. The relations between Abbe Peyramale and the Assumptionists are treated following p. 264.

LASSERRE, HENRI

Les lettres de Henri Lasserre à l'occasion du roman de M. Zola; sixième édition. Paris, E. Dentu, n.d.

The first two letters to newspapers were written by Lasserre when Zola went to Lourdes in 1892. The two appearing in 1894 after the novel was published severely criticize Zola's falsifications and his inconsistency. Following these is a protest by the municipal council of Bartres objecting to the novelist's treatment of Bernadette's early life. Zola's answer to this and a second letter from the council are also given. There is likewise a letter from Barbet to Zola objecting to misuse of information he had given him. Bebeau's challenge to Zola is also printed.

LEMIERE, G., DR.

Faut-il fermer Lourdes? Réponse a M. Jean de Bonnefon. Lille, H. Morel, 1906. (35pp.)

This is bound with the 1906 and 1907 editions of Vincent's "**Doit on fermer Lourdes?**"

The author points out that Bonnefon, not being a scientist, was not qualified to interpret the answers doctors sent to his questionnaire on closing the shrine at Lourdes. Two points that are given extended treatment here are: 1. the miracle of the candle flame which did not injure Bernadette's hand during one of her ecstasies; 2. the origin of the miraculous spring.

MONCOQ, DR.

Réponse complète au Lourdes de M. Zola. Caen, A. Le Boyteux, 1894. (53pp.)

Zola is here pilloried for the lies and insincerity with which his book abounds. This is by far the most humorous of the ripostes occasioned by Zola's novel.

MONIQUET, PAULIN, L'ABBE

Un mot à M. Emile Zola et aux détracteurs de Lourdes. Paris, librairie Saint-Joseph. Tolra, librairie-éditeur, 1894? (50pp.)

This brochure censuring Zola's basic attitude towards Lourdes does not examine his novel in details.

PIERREFEU, GUY DE

Le triomphe de Lourdes; huitième édition. Paris, Victor-Havard, 1893. (366pp.)

Chapters 2, 8, 9, and 10 deal with Lourdes' adversaries. The latter two with Zola in particular. Some of the other chapters consider miracles both physical and spiritual. Following page 101 is an interesting detail on Bernadette's confusion over the meaning of the message, "Je suis l'Immaculée Conception."

PISANI, FERRI

Il ne faut pas fermer Lourdes; réponse à M. Jean de Bonnefon. Paris, Edition de "La Défense Socialé", 1906. (32pp.)

The economic harm to the region around Lourdes that would follow upon the closing of the shrine is the point brought home in this answer to Bonnefon. Letters to that effect written by the mayors of the towns concerned are here printed.

RETTE, ADOLPHE

Les miracles de Lourdes; réponse aux objections. Paris, Librairie St. Joseph. Tolra et M. Simonet, 1911. (16pp.)

Carefully examines specific miracles to discount the usual objections to the supernatural character of the Lourdes cures.

RICARD, MGR.

La vraie Bernadette de Lourdes; lettres a M. Zola. Paris, E. Dentu, 1894. (280pp.)

Side by side with extracts from Zola's novel the author quotes from Bishop Forcade,

Dr. Saint-Cyr and other reliable witnesses to indicate the errors made in regard to Bernadette and the origin of the shrine. Of special interest are: 1. extracts from Bishop Langenieux's talk at Peyramale's funeral and Boissarie's account of Zola's visit to the medical bureau.

SABATHIER, P.F.

Lourdes et M. Zola; déposition d'un témoin. Lyon, Librairie Générale Catholique et Classique Emmanuel Vitte, 1894. (58pp.)

Leaving to others the task of rectifying Zola's treatment of Bernadette, the apparitions and the miracles, the author limits himself to the novelist's distortions in recounting the French National Pilgrimage.

SERRE, JOSEPH

Les hypothèses sur Lourdes; une conception nouvelle du miracle et de la nature. Paris, H. Falque, 1908. (24pp.)

After enumerating various other theories proposed to explain away the supernatural at Lourdes, the author states his own. To him all is natural, but there are higher and lower degrees on this scale of reality. Pp. 12 and 13 are particularly interesting.

THIERY, ARMAND

Lourdes, un romancier naturaliste dans la cité de la Vierge; extrait du Magasin Littéraire. Gand, A. Siffer, 1892. (32pp.)

Written before Zola's novel appeared for sale, this pamphlet predicts its general tone by showing that one cannot write about Lourdes and ignore the supernatural. The author concludes that the book may stir up more interest in the medical bureau, and that God will take account of all the good things that Zola may say about the place.

VERCRUYSE, DOMINIQUE

(supplément aux dix-huit apparitions de la Dame de Lourdes) Bruxelles A. Terneu, 1872. (14pp.)

This hysterical letter, urging the bishops of France to stop sending pilgrims to Lourdes, attributes the miracles worked there to the power of the devil, contrasts the visions of La Salette and Lourdes and foretells the public appearance of anti-Christ who "was born on September 19, 1846."

VINCENT, EUGENE, DR.

Doit-on fermer Lourdes au nom de l'hygiène? Réponse de médecins qui ne font pas de politique: Non! Lyon, M. Paquet, 1906. (146pp.)

Letters from some fifty physicians are printed answering Dr. Vincent's questionnaire on the need for closing Lourdes as a hygienic measure. Thirty letters in response to Bonnefon are also given. Newspaper articles criticizing the government's refusal to grant pilgrims lower railroad fares are on pp. 85-89. Names of physicians registering their protest against any attempt to close the shrine are on pp. 109-130.

Doit-on fermer Lourdes au nom de l'hygiène? Réponse de 2.350 médecins Non! Lyon, M. Paquet, 1907. (308pp.)

This is bound with Lemièr's *Faut-il fermer Lourdes?* and the 1906 edition of Vincent's book.

This edition contains 196 letters and very many signatures. A description of the baths with illustrations is on pp. 177-192. Pp. 193-210 deal with fear of contracting tuberculosis at Lourdes. Means for improving the hydrotherapeutic service at the shrine are suggested on pp. 213-223.

THE CASE OF PIERRE DE RUDDER

BOLSIUS, H.

Pierre de Rudder et son récent historien. Paris, Pierre Téqui, 1913. (124pp.)

Defending de Rudder against Verhas (q.v.), the author carefully points out the latter's fallacies in argument and with clever sarcasm uses Verhas' own weapons. There are many references to other works.

DESCHAMPS, ALFRED

Le cas Pierre de Rudder et les objections des médecins. Bruxelles, Librairie de L'Action Catholique, 1913. (240pp.)

Part one of this detailed study gives the facts of the case, lists the objections raised and outlines the discussions carried on in five different countries. Part two answers the critics. The appendix contains letters from Verhas, Royer and Meester and a bibliography. Pictures of de Rudder are included.

DUPLESSY, E. L'ABBE

- (a) **La Réponse**, revue mensuelle d'apologetique populaire. 4e année, no. 46., octobre, 1911. Les miracles de Lourdes, un défi à la libre-pensée.
- (b) **La Réponse**, revue mensuelle d'apologetique populaire. 4e année, no. 47., novembre 1911. Les miracles de Lourdes (Défi à la libre-pensée). La guérison de Pierre de Rudder. Le "faux malade" de Nancy.
- (c) **La Réponse**, revue mensuelle d'apologetique populaire. 4e année, no. 48., décembre, 1911. Les miracles de Lourdes (Défi à la libre-pensée). La guérison de Pierre de Rudder. Un parieur "défaillant".

The first of these three issues contains the initial exchange of letters between the Abbe Duplessy and Dr. Chide, a bitter anti-Catholic, concerning the case of de Rudder. The second continues the fight and also settles another topic, the story made up about a "fake invalid" sent by Catholics to be "cured" at Lourdes. The last issue ends the debate on de Rudder in two letters, one accusing Chide of misquoting Duplessy and the other answering his reasons for rejecting the miraculous nature of the cure.

KIRWAN, C., DE

Guérison subite d'une jamb-cassée et gangrenée depuis huit ans. **Revue Thomiste. Mai, 1900.**

Besides giving in brief the story of de Rudder's affliction and cure, this article tells of the exhuming of his remains in 1899.

VERHAS, F.

- (a) Un miracle de Lourdes-Oostacker. La guérison de Pierre de Rudder ou la miraculeuse substitution d'une jambe droite à une jambe gauche. Bruxelles, Bibliothèque de Propagande (Société Anonyme) neuvième année no. 9-10, mai, 1911. (122pp.)

The most persistent attacks on de Rudder were these articles by Verhas. The first one

questions the value of the witnesses testifying to the miracle.

- (b) Les dessous d'un miracle. (pp. 23-54) Bruxelles, Bibliothèque de Propagande (Société Anonyme); dixième année no. 6. 31 mars. (62pp.)

This article deals with the visit paid to de Rudder by Dr. Royer at the request of Boissarie, head of the Lourdes Medical Bureau. There is an exchange of letters between Royer and Verhas first published in *La Chronique*.

- (c) Les dessous d'un miracle; nouvelles réfutations. (pp. 3-44) Bruxelles, Bibliothèque de Propagande (Société Anonyme) dixième année no. 12., 30 juin, 1912. (63pp.).

In this installment there is an article by the Jesuit Castelein answering *Un miracle de Lourdes-Oostacker*. An answer to this criticism is then followed by comments on Dr. Royer's letters in *La Chronique*.

- (d) Les dessous d'un miracle; nouvelles réfutations (pp. 33-53). Bruxelles, Bibliothèque de Propagande (Société Anonyme); dixième année no. 14. 31 juillet, 1912. (63pp.)

The subject of this article is the challenge by Abbe Duplessy (q.v.) to prove the cure of de Rudder a hoax. Chide's answer is printed here.

- (e) Les dessous d'un miracle; nouvelles réfutations (suite). (pp. 35-60) Bruxelles, Bibliothèque de Propagande (Société Anonyme) dixième année no. 17. 15 septembre, 1912. (60pp.)

These pages contain a further exchange of letters between Royer and Verhas. On pp. 50-51 there is a footnote on Van Hoestenbergh's letter to Boissarie relative to Zola.

- (f) L'affaire de Rudder devant les médecins. Bruxelles, Bibliothèque de Propagande (Société Anonyme) onzième année, no. 1, 15 janvier. (59pp.)

An entire issue is given over to letters formerly published in *La Chronique Medical* of 1907 and 1908 concerning de Rudder, some upholding and others denying a miracle. Gustave Geley's letter (pp. 16-23) posits the theory that de Rudder was a medium who could harness occult forces.

- (g) Un défi concernant l'affaire de Rudder. (pp. 3-17) Bruxelles, Bibliothèque de Propagande (Société Anonyme); onzième année, no. 5, 15 mars, 1913. (64pp.)

Six letters between Verhas on one hand and Royer, Deschamps and de Meester on the other. There is question of submitting de Rudder's case to a committee of four professors (two from each camp) to study the affair. Verhas backs out.

SPIRITUAL READING, MEDITATIONS, PRAYERS

ANONYMOUS

Je suis l'Immaculée Conception. (No printer, publisher or date given.)

A tiny leaflet containing a litany of Our Lady of Lourdes.

ANONYMOUS

Manuel de dévotion a Notre-Dame de Lourdes à l'usage de la confrérie de l'Immaculée Conception de la Sainte Vierge sous le titre de Notre-Dame de Lourdes, canoniquement érigée à l'église des Ss. Michel et Gudule a Bruxelles. Bruxelles, Maison Saint Joseph, C. Van Cortenbergh, 1876. (500pp.)

The Bishop's letter establishing this confraternity and the statutes governing the same are followed by devotional exercises including several unusual litanies such as the following: Of the Most Pure Mother of God, of the Blessed Virgin under the title Comforter of the Afflicted, Queen of the Most Holy Rosary, Our Lady of Lourdes, one honoring St. Gudule, patroness of Brussels and one honoring St. Laurence.

ANONYMOUS

Notre-Dame de Lourdes ou le salut de la France par un tertiaire de Saint-François. Paris, Librairie Catholique internationale de l'oeuvre de Saint-Paul, 1884. (96pp.)

Based on the Lourdes apparitions a booklet of exhortations to live a good life in opposition to the prevailing spirit of pride and moral corruption.

ANONYMOUS

Prière à Notre Dame de Lourdes. Lourdes, Imprimerie de la Grotte, 1902.

Bishop Schoepfer attached an indulgence of forty days to the recitation of this prayer meant for the novena preparatory to February 11, 1902.

ALCYONI, GABRIEL

Neuvaines a Notre-Dame de Lourdes. Paris, Victor Palmé, 1879. (34pp.)

Each day of the novena contains a reading from Lasserre's history of Lourdes. Also included are a litany of Our Lady of Lourdes and six special prayers for different intentions.

BOYER, EUGENE, L'ABBE

Notre-Dame de Lourdes ou réflexions symboliques et morales sur les apparitions de la Sainte-Vierge à Bernadette Soubirous. Bayonne, Librairie E. Lasserre, 1868. (272pp.)

These eighteen readings divided into two groups to be read as part of a novena explain the spiritual lessons imparted by the circumstances, details and words of the apparitions. The author of this, the earliest of the devotional books on Lourdes, got his information from the account rendered by the Bishop's investigating committee and from Bernadette.

CALHIAT, HENRY, L'ABBE

Paroles d'un croyant à Lourdes. élévations religieuses meditations à l'usage des pèlerins et des prédicateurs. Abbeville, C. Paillart, 1902. (281pp.)

Drawings of important places at Lourdes illustrate these eighteen meditations which are based in some wise on the apparitions.

COLLEUR, L'ABBE

Un mois auprès de Notre Dame de Lourdes Mai—Octobre, apparitions—rosaire—merveilles. Lyons, Librairie Générale Catholique et Classique Emmanuel Vitte, 1894. (391pp.)

Meant primarily as spiritual reading for the months of May and October the book's first sixteen chapters are a summary history of the apparitions and the next fifteen are devoted to the mysteries of the Rosary. The appended stories of sixty-five cures are from Lasserre, Boissarie and Pelerin.

CURIE-LASSUS, L'ABBE

Notre-Dame de Lourdes; meditations chrétiennes sur les principales circonstances de l'apparition et exercices divers. Paris, Enault et Mas, 1872. (348pp.)

Nine meditations indicate the lessons to be learned from the visions. The ninth explains the work of a Spanish association founded to commemorate the dogmatic definition of the Immaculate Conception. Rules for setting up a chapter of the association and the prescribed prayers are given, as well as other prayers honoring this particular mystery. The last one hundred or so pages contain the ordinary of the Mass and various other devotions.

DELOR, L'ABBE

Commentaire sur les apparitions de Lourdes. Nice, Impr. Catholique des Alpes-Maritimes P. Mehlin et Cie. 1892. (149pp.)

This commentary on the words addressed to Bernadette and on the other details of the visions attends to the question of the vision's reality and that of the reported miracles. Bernadette's character and the growth of devotion to the Blessed Virgin are likewise considered. Following some special prayers honoring the Immaculate Conception, there is printed the prayer and vow of France made during the first French national pilgrimage on October 6, 1872.

EZERVILLE, F.J. D', L'ABBE

Petite neuvaine à Notre-Dame de Lourdes avec prières et la cantique de l'apparition. Paris, Haton, 1890. (32pp.)

Meant for the use of the sick, this novena includes readings on confidence in the Blessed Virgin's power to help. At the end is a litany honoring the Immaculate Conception.

DUNAC, E., L'ABBE

Les voix de Lourdes en forme de mois de Marie. Paris, Victor Retaux, 1897. (278pp.)

The visions and other events in the early history of the shrine furnish the basis for these thirty-one meditations for May. At the end is an act of consecration to the Blessed Virgin.

FILLION, MGR.

Cinquantenaire des apparitions de Notre Dame de Lourdes 1858-1908. Le Rosaire des "Amies de la Très Sainte Vierge". Paris, Librairie Victor Lecoffre, J. Gabalda et Cie. 1908. (41pp.)

This booklet of rosary meditations was published to honor the Golden Jubilee of the Lourdes apparitions.

GARCIA, JEAN

Félicitation Sabbatine a Marie Immaculée, ou monument spirituel et perpétuel pour la définition dogmatique de l'Immaculée Conception . . . Lourdes, B. Pujo, 1873.

Explains the purpose and organization of a Spanish confraternity founded to commemorate the dogmatic definition of the Immaculate Conception. Included also are special prayers to be said and indulgences to be gained by the members.

GINESTET, L'ABBE

Les enseignements de N.D. de Lourdes et leurs harmonies avec les besoins de notre époque . . . Paris, Société Générale de Librairie Catholique, Ancienne Maison Victor Palmé, 1878. (2 volumes: 428pp, 411pp.)

These two volumes of conferences draw their inspiration from the Blessed Virgin's messages to Bernadette. However, only the first six deal directly with Lourdes itself, four with Mary's work as the refuge of sinners, while the rest set forth other important dogmatic and moral truths.

IGONEL, L'ABBE

Apparitions et guérisons de Lourdes; lectures pour le mois de Marie . . . Paris, Ancienne Maison Ch. Douniol P. Tequi, 1900. (387pp.)

The story of the apparitions, the building of the various churches around the Grotto, the spread of the devotion to Our Lady of Lourdes throughout the world comprise the first half of these daily readings for the month of May. The second half recounts some miraculous cure authenticated by Dr. Boissarie. The final chapter on the Office and Mass for February 11 contains the lessons for the second nocturne at Matins.

LASSERRE, HENRI

Mois de Marie de Notre Dame de Lourdes; abrégé de Notre-Dame de Lourdes divisé en trente et une lectures avec une prière spéciale à la fin de chaque lecture; quarante-troisième édition. Paris, Victor Palmé, 1877. (352pp.)

These 31 chapters are an abridgment of the most popular history of Lourdes arranged as daily spiritual reading for the month of May.

Mois de Marie de Notre Dame de Lourdes. Paris, Maison Vanblotaque. (352pp.)

This is another copy of the above work. Front cover and title page are missing.

Nouveau mois de Marie de Notre Dame de Lourdes . . . Paris, Sanard et Derangeon, 1890. (324pp.)

An earlier copy of the above.

Nouveau mois de Marie de Notre Dame de Lourdes; récents épisodes avec une prière spéciale après chaque lecture . . . Paris, Maison Vanblotaque, 1891. (326pp.)

These 31 readings for the month of May contain the stories of four Lourdes miracles whose antecedents and consequences Lasserre explored in great detail in order to arrive

at a more complete understanding of them.

Nouveau mois de Marie de Notre Dame de Lourdes; récents épisodes avec une prière spéciale après chaque lecture . . . Paris, Sanard et Derangeon, 1892. (324pp.)

This is another printing of the above.

Prière a N.D. de Lourdes pour le salut du monde. Extrait du Mois de Notre-Dame de Lourdes, approuvé par Mgr. Pichenot, Evêque de Tarbes, 1872.

A small leaflet containing a prayer from Lasserre's *Mois de Marie de Notre Dame de Lourdes*.

LESPINASSE, J.

Lourdes, nouveau Mois de Notre-Dame, 32 lectures pour le mois de mai. Paris, Bloud et Barral, B. Bloud, Succr. 1900. (288pp.)

These readings for the month of May are mainly of a doctrinal and moral nature. That for every fifth day relates the story of some cure at the shrine. Letters testify to their authenticity. A special prayer ends each day's selection.

MARIE-ANTOINE, O.F.M. CAP.

Amour et douleur. Ste. Marie-Madeleine et N.D. des Douleurs dans les Grandes Grottes de Lourdes . . . Lourdes, Imprimerie de la Grotte, 1888. (376pp.)

The dedication of two new grottos behind the basilica, one on August 20, 1887, to honor Mary Magdalene, the other on October 9 to honor the Mother of Sorrows occasioned the composition of this manual. Parts one to three develop ideas relative to these new sanctuaries. Part four contains prayers and hymns, most of them honoring the Blessed Virgin's Sorrows. Among these, on p. 298, is a litany by Pius VII.

Le lis immaculé ou manuel du pèlerin de Lourdes. Toulouse, ed. Privat, Paris, Victor Palmé, 1873. (353pp.) (2 copies)

A history of the shrine up to May of 1873 takes up most of part one. Part two treats of Our Lady of Lourdes and freethinkers, the meaning of the apparitions, the significance of pilgrimages, a method of mental prayer, all to show the greatness of Lourdes.

Le livre de la Douleur. Notre Dame des Douleurs dans la Grande Grotte de Lourdes. Limoges, Marc Barbou et Cie, 1890. (413pp.) (autographed copy)

The first part of the book, a history of the cult of Our Lady of Sorrows includes Louis XIII's consecration of France to Mary under that title. The remaining sections consider the sorrows individually, our duties in their regard, prayers and hymns honoring them. The appendix repeats some things from the author's *Amour et Douleur* and also speaks about the Cross of France erected at Lourdes on August 22, 1890.

MAUDUIT, R. DE

Les pourquoi de Lourdes; leçons d'une mère. Paris, Librairie de Saint-Paul Halluin (Nord) Bureau du Petit Messenger, 1903. (350pp.)

Most of the chapters are a very close scrutiny of the messages to Bernadette and other details of the apparitions. Unusually interesting are the two which explain Lourdes as

a figure of the Church and Mary in her appearance at Lourdes as a figure of the Eucharist.

MICHEL, V.

Elevations pieuses sur l'Office de l'apparition de N.-D. de Lourdes avec neuvaine spéciale. Nîmes, Gervais-Bedot. Lyon, Emmanuel Vitte, 1892. (254pp.) (autographed copy)

The Office and Mass for the Feast of Our Lady of Lourdes is here printed with an extended commentary. Following this is a novena based on the Blessed Virgin's words to Bernadette and also a litany to Our Lady of Lourdes.

OFFICE ET MESSE propres de N.-D. de Lourdes pour la fête de l'apparition de la Bienheureuse Vierge Marie Immaculée. Lourdes, Imprimerie de la Grotte, 1892. (197pp.)

Here is the complete Office and Mass for February 11 given in both Latin and in French.

SIRAND, M.

Le nouveau Calvaire de Lourdes; chemin de la croix en union avec Marie Immaculée. Tournai, Etablissements Casterman, S.A. 1914. (62pp.)

Written for the use of the pilgrims making the Stations of the Cross at Lourdes, each of the fourteen reflections ends with a special invocation to Our Lady of Lourdes. The booklet is prefaced by a letter from Jerusalem describing the Way of the Cross as it is conducted there.

BISHOPS' PASTORAL LETTERS

DIOCESE OF BAYONNE

GIEURE, FRANCOIS-XAVIER-MARIE-JULES

Lettre pastorale de Mgr. l'Evêque de Bayonne au clergé et aux fidèles de son diocèse à l'occasion du cinquantenaire des apparitions de la Vierge Immaculée à Lourdes. Bayonne, imprimerie L. Lasserre, 1908.

Calls attention to the Golden Jubilee of the Lourdes apparitions.

Lettre pastorale de Mgr. l'Evêque de Bayonne, Lescar et Oloron annonçant au clergé et aux fidèles de son diocèse un pèlerinage d'hommes seuls au sanctuaire de Notre-Dame de Lourdes pour le 2-3 juin 1912. Bayonne, L. Lasserre, 1911.

Announces the men's pilgrimage to Lourdes for June of 1912.

DIOCESE OF BELLEY

LUCON, LOUIS-HENRI-JOSEPH

Lettre pastorale de Monseigneur l'Evêque de Belley au clergé et aux fidèles de son diocèse à l'occasion de l'Encyclique "Diuturni temporis" de N.S.-P. le Pape Leon XIII sur la Devotion du Saint Rosaire et du

quatrième Pèlerinage diocésain à N. D. de Lourdes. Belley, Vve. Sauzet et Fils, 1898.

Mainly a dissertation on what the Blessed Virgin said at Lourdes, this long pastoral also includes a translation of Leo XIII's "Diuturni temporis" on the rosary.

DIOCESE OF POITIERS

HENRI

This letter of July 16, 1902 suggests preparations for the diocesan pilgrimage to Lourdes in September. (2 copies)

DIOCESE OF RODEZ

GERMAIN, JEAN AUGUSTE

Instruction pastorale et mandement de Mgr. l'Evêque de Rodez et de Vahres au clergé et aux fidèles de son diocèse pour le saint temps du carême de l'an de grace 1898. Rodez, E. Carrère, 1898. (24pp.)

In his instruction on the greatness of the Blessed Virgin, the bishop notes that Rodez: 1. was the first diocese of France to celebrate the Immaculate Conception (p.12); 2. has at Ceignac a Marian shrine dating from Apostolic times (p.14). Lenten regulations are on pp. 17-23.

DIOCESE OF TARBES

LAURENCE, BERTRAND-SEVERE

Ordonnance de Monseigneur l'Evêque de Tarbes. Tarbes, J. A. Fouga, 1858.

This is an original copy of the ordinance of July 28, 1858 establishing a diocesan committee to study the nature of the apparitions.

Mandement de Monseigneur l'Evêque de Tarbes . . . Tarbes, typ. Fouga, 1862.

Four years later this mandate authorized Marian cult at the Grotto, required a written permit for anything to be printed about the place, requested money to build the chapel there. (January 18, 1862)

Lettre Pastorale de Monseigneur l'Evêque of Tarbes. Tarbes, typ. et lith, J. P. Larrieu, 1863.

Bishop Laurence seeks more funds for the chapel started at the Grotto and gives some news on that work's progress. (May 31, 1863)

Circulaire au clergé, oeuvre de la Grotte de Lourdes. Tarbes, J. P. Larrieu, 1866.

The clergy are invited to attend the opening of the chapel's crypt on May 21, 1866, and another call for donations is made. (May 9, 1866)

Lettre de Monseigneur l'Evêque de Tarbes . . . Tarbes, Larrieu, 1869.

To insure completion of the chapel, the bishop again appeals for contributions after showing how the building is advancing and the shrine becoming widely known. (July 26, 1869)

BILLERE, PROSPER-MARIE

Lettre pastorale et mandement de Mgr. L'Evêque de Tarbes . . . Tarbes, J. P. Larrieu, 1883.

This directive for the diocese's celebration of the Silver Jubilee of the apparitions contains in Latin and French the decree granting special indulgences for the year. Financial help is needed for the construction of the Rosary Church and of an apostolic school.

Lettre pastorale de Mgr. L'Evêque de Tarbes . . . Tarbes, J.-P. Larrieu, 1886.

After a resume of the shrine's history, the bishop asks that writers, scientists and others employ their special talent in praising Our Lady of Lourdes. Leo XIII's brief of 1878 requesting the examination of miracles is also included. (May 23, 1886)

Notre Dame de Lourdes; notice. Lourdes, Imprimerie de la Grotte, 1887.
An extract from the pastoral of May 23, 1886.

Lettre Pastorale et Mandement de Mgr. L'Evêque de Tarbes . . . Lourdes, Imprimerie de la Grotte, 1892.

The bishop announces the inauguration of the new Office and Mass in honor of Our Lady of Lourdes, and the indulgences granted for this special jubilee year, prescribes ceremonies for the diocese, and outlines the events at Lourdes for February 10 and 11, 1892. At the end is a letter from the Congregation of the Inquisition authorizing bishops to dispense people from fast and abstinence because of a widespread epidemic.

SCHOEPFER, FRANCOIS-XAVIER

Lettre de Mgr. L'Evêque de Tarbes . . . Lourdes, Imprimerie de la Grotte, 1900.

Addressed to the hierarchy of France, this letter includes one sent to Leo XIII and his answer relative to fostering Lourdes pilgrimages during the Jubilee Year of 1900, which was also the year of the Paris Exposition.

Lettre de Mgr. L'Evêque de Tarbes . . . Lourdes, Imprimerie de la Grotte, 1901.

The men of the diocese are invited to take part in the second national men's pilgrimage.

Lettre Pastorale et mandement de Mgr. L'Evêque de Tarbes . . . Lourdes, Imprimerie de la Grotte, 1901.

Among the items in this brochure are: 1.) Notice of the consecration of the Rosary Church on October 6, 1901; 2.) The letter sent to the French bishops inviting them to come to the ceremony. Herein is the history of the church's construction; 3.) A letter to Leo XIII asking that Cardinal Langenieux be the consecrator; 4.) Cardinal Rampolla's answer; 5.) The Latin and French text of the Pope's Apostolic Letter; 6.) Another letter to the Pope requesting some permissions relative to the consecration ceremony.

DIOCESE OF VERDUN

CHOLLET

Le fait de Lourdes. Une Lettre pastorale et un discours sur sa valeur apologétique. Paris, Maison de la Bonne Presse, 1913. (31pp.)

The pastoral of September 1911 stresses the importance attached to the diocesan pilgrimage to Lourdes during the preceding August. The allocution of 1912 on the Association de Notre Dame de Salut speaks of the value of pilgrimages in general.

MANUALS FOR THE USE OF PILGRIMS AND REMINISCENCES OF GROUP PILGRIMAGES

ANONYMOUS

Manuel du pieux pèlerin à Notre Dame de Lourdes. Namur, Auguste Godenne, 1897. (290pp.)

Among the things to be noted in this manual of prayers and other pious exercises are: 1. The meditations on Mass in union with Mary; 2. the 23 hymns with music; 3. the Rosary meditations; 4. the photographs of the Grotto and of Bernadette.

THE NATIONAL PILGRIMAGE

OEUVRE DE NOTRE-DAME DE SALUT

Manuel des pèlerinages. Paris, Bureaux du Conseil des pèlerinages Oeuvre de Notre-Dame de Salut.

Of interest are: 1. The prayer for the blessing of pilgrim crosses (p. 8); 2. The Rosary meditations based on the Blessed Virgin's messages to Bernadette; 3. The 14 hymns with music meant for the great National Pilgrimage.

1872

ANONYMOUS

La France à Lourdes—compte rendu officiel publié par le comité de la manifestation . . . Paris, Joseph Albanel, 1873. (194pp.) (2 copies)

This official report on France's first national pilgrimage to Lourdes includes besides a description of the four days' proceedings the following: 1. the six talks given (pp. 67-165); 2. hymns (pp. 179-182); 3. a list of the banners carried in the procession of October 6. (pp. 185-192)

CHABOT, LE COMTE DE

Lourdes et la France. Paris, Régis Ruffet, 1872. (36pp.)

The connection between the faith of France and Lourdes is stressed in these observations made by one of the men attending this famous pilgrimage.

PESQUIDOUX, DUBOSC DE

Pèlerinage de Lourdes; lettres d'un pèlerin. Paris, Victor Palmé, 1872. (57pp.)

A pilgrim's enthusiastic letters first published in *l'Union* tell of the events at the Grotto and give details of some miracles. Following page forty-three is the story of how this pilgrimage originated.

RAVELET, ARMAND

De Paris à Lourdes; lettres d'un pèlerin du 6 Octobre. Paris, Victor Palmé, 1872. (138pp.)

These five letters were first published in *le Monde*. The first and last are concerned with shrines other than Lourdes, the former concentrating particularly on Longpont where part of the Blessed Virgin's veil is venerated. Of special interest is the poster on p. 74 which Lasserre wrote, warning the pilgrims about those who had been sent among them to turn the pilgrimage into a political gathering.

RICARD, ANTOINE

Les pèlerinages de la France a Notre-Dame de Lourdes en 1872, récits, documents officiels, enseignements, impressions et souvenirs. Paris, Régis-Ruffet Nouvelle Maison Perisse Frères Bourget-Calas et Cie., 1873. (320pp.)

In addition to much found in other books on this famous pilgrimage, this one includes an interesting account of an anti-religious riot at Nantes occasioned by the pilgrims' return from Lourdes. There are also lengthy accounts of pilgrimages from eight dioceses.

ROUQUETTE, G. L'ABBE

Ce qui s'est passé à Lourdes le 6 Octobre 1872. Paris, Victor Palmé, 1873. (99pp.)

Very brief chapters give information about the ceremonies, the talks, miracles that took place during this pilgrimage. There is included a list of 258 banners.

1903

ANONYMOUS

Souvenir-Guide du Pèlerinage National a Notre Dame de Lourdes. Troyes, Paul Bage, 1903. (103pp.)

For the most part this is a diary account of the trip from Paris to Lourdes. The several pages on Poitiers contain a history of the shrine of Notre Dame la Grande. Following the section on Lourdes itself and on the miracles worked there during this pilgrimage, there is a section on the shrine at Betharram.

1907

OEUVRE DE NOTRE DAME DE SALUT

XXXVe pèlerinage national de Notre-Dame-de-Salut à Notre Dame de Lourdes. (8pp.) (2 copies)

This bulletin announcing the pilgrimage contains directions regarding train schedules and fares, care of sick pilgrims, addresses of diocesan secretaries in various cities and prayers in preparation for the pilgrimage.

1908

GUERIN, LOUIS

Le Pèlerinage National de 1908; récits et souvenirs. Paris, P. Feron-Vrau, 1909. (320pp.) (2 copies)

This is an account of the pilgrimage honoring the Golden Jubilee Year of the apparitions. Important in this respect are: 1. Mgr. Schoepfer's talk at the Requiem Mass for deceased pilgrims and benefactors (p. 116); 2. the stories of 7 of the 80 miracles that took place during this pilgrimage (pp. 214-225); 3. a chronological list of the more than 300 people cured at Lourdes who were present at this pilgrimage. Also of interest are the acclamations honoring the Blessed Sacrament given on p. 95 and chapter 2 which gives the origin of the National Pilgrimage.

1913

OEUVRE DE NOTRE DAME DE SALUT

41e Pèlerinage National de Notre Dame de Salut à Notre-Dame de

Lourdes. Paris, Secrétariat (de l'oeuvre de Notre Dame de Salut), 1913.
(8pp.)

This bulletin is of substantially the same matter as the one given above for 1907.

THE NATIONAL PILGRIMAGE FOR MEN THE FIRST NATIONAL PILGRIMAGE FOR MEN IN 1899

ANONYMOUS

Manuel du pèlerinage national d'hommes à Lourdes. Tarbes, Solitude S. Antoine, n.d. (158pp.)

Among the religious exercises comprising this manual are: the ceremony for the profession of faith, the dialogue on the commandments, ceremony of reparation to the Sacred Heart, renewal of baptismal and confirmation vows, the Way of the Cross composed expressly for this pilgrimage, some Latin and French hymns.

COMITE DIOCESAIN DES PELERINAGES POITIERS, PLAN SAINTE-CROIX

Pèlerinage national d'hommes à Lourdes. Poitiers, Oudin et Cie. 1899.

In this letter the diocesan committee announces the men's pilgrimage for the coming April and recommends methods for recruiting participants.

COURET, J.

Guide-Almanach de N.-D. de Lourdes 1900. Bordeaux, J. Couret, 1900.
(160pp.)

Pages 9-20 tell how this pilgrimage originated and what occurred during the four days it lasted. Photographs of these events are scattered throughout the booklet. News of other pilgrimages for that year is also given.

ETOURNEAU, O.P.

Lourdes et Montmartre; discours prononcé le 20 avril 1899 . . . Paris, Bureaux de L'Année Dominicaine, 1899. (30pp.)

Father Etourneau in this sermon explains the connection between devotion to the Blessed Virgin and to the Sacred Heart.

GOUPIL, G.

Pèlerinage national avril 1899; 70.000 hommes à Lourdes. Paris, Le "Peuple Français", n.d. (84pp.)

Originally a series of articles in "Peuple Français," this account reprints the sermons given and also Bishop Billere's pastoral relative to this pilgrimage.

VEUILLOT, FRANCOIS

Les hommes de France à Lourdes—souvenir du pèlerinage national d'hommes du 17 au 21 avril 1899. Paris, Librairie Bloud et Barral, 1899. (77pp.)

The origin, history and purpose of the men's pilgrimage are explained in this booklet first published as a series of letters in the newspaper "L'Univers".

THE SECOND NATIONAL PILGRIMAGE FOR MEN IN 1901

ANONYMOUS

Manuel du 11e pèlerinage national d'hommes à Lourdes (1901). Tarbes, Solitude S. Antoine, n.d. (80pp.)

Given here are the prayers, hymns and ceremonies for the religious exercises proper to each day of the pilgrimage. On p. 33 are the invocations to the 32 patron saints of France.

80.000 hommes à Lourdes second pèlerinage national 22-27 avril 1901. Paris, (s'adresser à M. l'abbé Garnier, directeur du "Peuple Français," 123, Rue Montmartre, Paris, 2e arrond.)

These reports on the second men's pilgrimage include the sermons given and the acts of faith had in common. There is also the story of a train wrecked on the way to Lourdes.

LORRAINE

ANONYMOUS

Manuel du pèlerinage Lorrain à Notre-Dame de Lourdes. 11e édition. Saint-Dié, L. Humbert, 1898. (215pp.)

This manual of prayers, hymns and meditations also contains brief notices on places the pilgrims are to visit in Paris, Lourdes and elsewhere. On p. 209 is a litany in honor of St. Peter Fourier.

ANONYMOUS

Pèlerinage Lorrain à Notre-Dame-des-Victoires, ê Issoudun, à Lourdes et à Paray-le-Monial sous l'invocation de Notre-Dame-du-Salut. Nancy, G. Crépin-Leblond, 1880. (29pp.)

Among the things included in this pilgrimage diary are extracts from the sermons given during its course, a short account of a cure and the names of some persons whose sufferings were alleviated in some way.

ANONYMOUS

XXIIIe pèlerinage Lorrain à Lourdes en 1899 . . . Nancy, A. Crépin-Leblond, 1900. (34pp.)

Detailed herein are the itinerary and ceremonies of this pilgrimage and also the stories of some cures that took place. There is likewise an explanation of the organization caring for those sick pilgrims who are unable to pay their way to Lourdes.

NOEL, ISIDORE, L'ABBE

- (1) La Lorraine à Lourdes en 1884, notre 8me pèlerinage. Saint-Dié, L. Humbert, 1885. (96pp.)

These souvenir booklets are for the most part stories of cures obtained at Lourdes. There are in addition articles of various kinds on other aspects of Lourdes and pilgrimages.

- (2) La Lorraine et l'Alsace à Lourdes en 1886, notre 10me pèlerinage. Saint-Dié, LL. Humbert, 1887.
- (3) La Lorraine et l'Alsace à Lourdes en 1887, notre 11me pèlerinage. Saint-Dié, L. Humbert, 1888.

- (4) La Lorraine et l'Alsace à Lourdes en 1888, notre 12^{me} pèlerinage accompli sous la présidence de S.G. Mgr. Turinaz, évêque de Nancy. Saint-Dié, L. Humbert, 1889.
- (5) La Lorraine et l'Alsace à Lourdes en 1889, notre 13^{me} pèlerinage accompli sous la présidence de S.G. Mgr. Turinaz, évêque de Nancy. Saint-Dié, L. Humbert, 1890.
- (6) La Lorraine et l'Alsace à Lourdes en 1890, notre 14^{me} pèlerinage accompli sous la présidence de Sa Grandeur Mgr. Sonnois, évêque de Saint-Dié. Saint-Dié, L. Humbert, 1891.
- (7) La Lorraine et l'Alsace à Lourdes en 1891, notre 15^{me} pèlerinage accompli sous la présidence de Sa Grandeur Mgr. Turinaz, évêque de Nancy. Saint-Dié, L. Humbert, 1892.
- (8) La Lorraine et l'Alsace à Lourdes en 1892, notre 10^{me} pèlerinage accompli sous la présidence de S.G. Mgr. Sonnois, Archevêque de Cambrai, alors évêque de Saint-Dié. Saint-Dié, L. Humbert, 1893.
- (9) La Lorraine et l'Alsace à Lourdes en 1893, notre 17^{me} pèlerinage accompli sous la présidence de S.G. Mgr. Foucault, évêque de Saint-Dié. Saint-Dié, Humbert, 1894. (126pp.)
- (10) La Lorraine et l'Alsace à Lourdes en 1894, notre 18^{me} pèlerinage accompli sous la présidence de S.G. Mgr. Turinaz, évêque de Nancy. Saint-Dié, Humbert, 1895. (96pp.)
- (11) La Lorraine, et l'Alsace à Lourdes en 1895, notre 19^{me} pèlerinage accompli sous la présidence de S.G. Mgr. Foucault, évêque de Saint-Dié. Saint-Dié, Humbert, 1896. (67pp.)
- (12) La Lorraine et l'Alsace à Lourdes en 1896, notre pèlerinage accompli sous la présidence de S.G. Mgr. Turinaz, évêque de Nancy. Saint-Dié, Humbert, 1897. (85pp.)
- (13) La Lorraine et l'Alsace à Lourdes en 1897 par les directeurs du pèlerinage. Notre 21^{me} pèlerinage accompli sous la présidence et la direction de S.G. Mgr. Foucault, évêque de Saint-Dié. Saint-Dié, Humbert, 1898. (52pp.)
- (14) La Lorraine et l'Alsace à Lourdes en 1898, notre 22^{me} pèlerinage accompli sous la présidence et la direction de S.G. Mgr. Turinaz, évêque de Nancy. Saint-Dié, Humbert, 1899. (78pp.)
- (15) La Lorraine et l'Alsace à Lourdes en 1899, notre 23^{me} pèlerinage accompli du 30 aout au 9 septembre sous la présidence et la direction de S.G. Mgr. Foucault, évêque de Saint-Dié. Saint-Dié,

C. Cuny, 1900. (52pp.)

(16) Notre 24me pèlerinage à Notre-Dame de Lourdes présidé par S.G. Mgr. Foucault. 23 août-1^{er} septembre, 1900. Saint-Dié, C. Cuny, 1901. (79pp.)

(17) Notre pèlerinage jubilaire a Notre-Dame de Lourdes présidé par sa Grandeur Mgr. Foucault. 24 août-4 septembre, 1901. Saint-Dié, C. Cuny, 1902. (104pp.)

LE NORD

ANONYMOUS

Manuel des pèlerins du Nord a Notre-Dame de Lourdes. Société de Saint-Augustin. Lille, Desclée, De Brouwer et Cie, 1903. (190pp.) (2 copies)

Meditations, hymns, the Way of the Cross, Rosary reflections, Photographs of Lourdes, railway maps of France and illustrative material, and in part 4, a travel guide.

L'ASSOCIATION DES BRANCARDIERS DU NORD

Pèlerinages diocésains du Nord à Lourdes. Annuaire de l'association des brancardiers du Nord et de l'Association des infirmières du Nord, 1905. (35pp.)

This booklet contains the statutes with their amendments for this association of "stretcher-bearers." Names and addresses of the members are also given.

LE POITOU

1879

ANONYMOUS

Pèlerinage du Poitou. Notre-Dame de Lourdes. Les 18, 19, 20, 21 et 22 août 1879. horaire. Niort, Desprez. (7pp.)

A time-table to be followed during each day of the pilgrimage.

1890

ANONYMOUS

Manuel des Pèlerins de Poitiers, Niort et Bressure a Notre Dame de Lourdes. Poitiers, Oudin et Cie, 1890. (25pp.)

Added to the 11 French hymns in this train schedule is a *Laudate Marian* patterned on psalm 148.

1892

ANONYMOUS

Manuel des pèlerins de Poitiers, Niort, Bressure et Parthenay a Notre-Dame-de-Lourdes. Saint-Maixent, Ch. Reversé, 1892. (29pp.)

Of these 16 hymns, two have music printed for them.

1893

ANONYMOUS

Manuel des pèlerins de Poitou a Notre-Dame-de-Lourdes. Poitiers, Baudoux, 1893. (31pp.)

Music is printed for those hymns in the supplement and on the covers.

1895

ANONYMOUS

Manuel du pèlerinage du Poitou a Notre Dame de Lourdes. Poitiers, Oudin et Cie, 1895. (169pp.)

Noteworthy in this manual are the gazeteer for the trip from Poitou to Lourdes printed in part 4, and the 33 hymns, some with music, forming part 5.

1898

ANONYMOUS

Pèlerinage du Poitou à N.-D. de Lourdes. Petit Directoire à l'usage des malades, 1898. (11pp.)

This booklet addressed to sick pilgrims contains instructions of various kinds.

1899

ANONYMOUS

Manuel des pèlerins du Poitou a Notre-Dame de Lourdes; nouvelle édition. Poitiers, Oudin et Cie, 1899. (216pp.)

This manual includes a map of Lourdes indicating points of interest, houses of religious orders, hotels, etc. Not found elsewhere are the solemn acclamations for the close of a pilgrimage and a Latin hymn for the renewal of clerical promises. Other features are the Way of the Cross at Betharram and the special reflections for each day of the pilgrimage.

ANONYMOUS

Pèlerinage du Poitou à Notre-Dame de Lourdes; lundi 28 août-samedi 2 septembre, 1899. (12pp.)

This contains detailed instructions for the conduct of pilgrims.

CHARLES, EMILE, L'ABBE

Le Poitou a Lourdes 1899—28e année, récit du pèlerinage diocésain. Poitiers, Oudin et Cie. (24pp.)

A diary account of this pilgrimage is given here.

1900

BELLOUARD, LEON, L'ABBE

Le Poitou a Lourdes 1900—29e année, récit du pèlerinage diocésain.

This account contains extracts from the sermons delivered during the pilgrimage. (19pp.)

1902

ANONYMOUS

Pèlerinage du Poitou à Notre-Dame de Lourdes: lundi 1 septembre-samedi 6 septembre, 1902.

Together with extracts from the bishop's letter of July 16, there are here printed directives for both the pilgrims and the clergy as well as train schedules.

Pèlerinage du Poitou a N.-D. de Lourdes (1-6 septembre 1902) carte de pèlerin.

In this leaflet are recommendations for proper conduct during a pilgrimage.

Pèlerinage du Poitou à N.-D. de Lourdes. Neuvaine pour les malades. (3 copies)

In the blue covered copy of this leaflet containing prayers for the cure of the sick is a long act of homage to Our Lady of Lourdes from the Poitiers diocese.

Four other items printed in connection with this pilgrimage and which cannot be included under any heading as to author or title are the following: 1. A paper on which district organizers are to put the names of the pilgrims; 2. Instructions regarding tickets sent out by the pilgrimage committee; 3. A bulletin suggesting ways to help poor people get to Lourdes; 4. A poster announcing this pilgrimage.

BARATON, LEON

Poitiers, 1 rue du Pont Neuf, 8 août 1902.

This letter from the pilgrimage director gives some information on the forthcoming pilgrimage.

Poitiers, Société Française d'Imprimerie et de librairie.

This is another letter from the director.

FOURUCHON, JEAN, L'ABBE

Le Poitou a Lourdes en 1902: 31^e année, récit du pèlerinage diocésain.

Poitiers, Société Française d'imprimerie et de librairie. (30pp.)

In this resume of the pilgrimage are extracts from the sermons given, and details regarding the cure of 10 people from Poitou.

1904

ANONYMOUS

Manuel des pèlerins du Poitou a Notre-Dame de Lourdes; nouvelle édition. Paris, Société Française d'Imprimerie et de librairie, 1904. (216pp.)

The only difference between this manual and the one published in 1899 is that the latter contains 47 hymns and this one 40.

LA VENDEE

BOUGOUIN, HENRI, L'ABBE

Les pèlerins Vendéens et Niortais a Notre Dame de Lourdes. Poitiers,

Henri Oudin, 1872. (48pp.)

Stops at points other than Lourdes are detailed in this account which also has a special act of consecration of these pilgrims and two hymns written especially for them.

DIOCESE OF AIX

ANONYMOUS

La Provence a Lourdes, pèlerinage diocésain d'Aix conduit par Mgr. l'archevêque 15 au 20 juin 1885. Aix, Achille Makaire, 1885. (16pp.)

Along with general directives for pilgrims are printed three hymns in French and three in Provençal.

DIOCESE OF ANGERS

MONTERGON, A. MAUVIF DE

Souvenir du huitième pèlerinage d'Angers a Lourdes septembre 1878. Angers, Imprimerie de F.-A. Burdin et Cie, 1878. (102pp.)

The list of those attending the pilgrimage, two sermons, one on the *Ave Verum* and one on spiritual miracles.

ANONYMOUS

Quarantième pèlerinage d'Angers à Lourdes sous la haute présidence de sa grandeur Monseigneur l'Eveque d'Angers . . . 23 septembre, 1901. Angers, F. Lecoq, 1901. (52pp.)

After some instructions addressed to pilgrims and brief descriptions of interesting places at Lourdes there are printed some French and Latin hymns, most of them with music. On p. 21 there is a melody for *L'heure était venue* different from the one ordinarily given.

DIOCESE OF ARRAS

OCCRE, E. L'ABBE

Arras à Lourdes (1873-1900). Paris, Desclée, de Brouwer et Cie, 1901. (344pp.)

Here is a history of Arras' 28 years of Lourdes pilgrimages. The individual record of each year includes extracts from the talks given and the miracles that took place. Chapter one tells how pilgrimages began at Lourdes, while the last chapter traces the effects that these annual journeys have had on the diocese. The appendix has seven hymns peculiar to Arras. Illustrations include, besides photographs of Lourdes, pictures of other Marian images in France.

DIOCESE OF AVIGNON

ANONYMOUS

Manuel des pèlerins du diocèse d'Avignon. 31e pèlerinage (3 copies).

DIOCESE OF BEAUVAIS

ANONYMOUS

Souvenir du second pèlerinage du diocèse de Beauvais a Notre-Dame

de Lourdes. Beauvais, D. Pere, 1876. (30pp.)

This souvenir diary tells of visits to the birthplace of St. Vincent de Paul and the tomb of St. Martin en route to Lourdes. On pp. 22-24 is a long act consecrating the diocese of Beauvais to the Blessed Virgin.

DIOCESE OF BELLEY

ANONYMOUS

Manuel du pèlerinage du diocèse de Belley a Notre-Dame de Lourdes. Chatillon-sur-Chalaronne, Louis Chaduc, 1897. (104pp.)

In addition to the regulations for the pilgrims this manual has various prayers, hymns (some with music) and the Vespers of the Blessed Virgin.

Manuel du pèlerinage du diocèse de Belley a Notre Dame de Lourdes. Chatillon-sur-Chalaronne, Louis Chaduc, 1898.

This is practically the same as the one for the previous year except that a hymn is added, **Bannière de N.-D. de Lourdes**.

ARCHDIOCESE OF BOURGES

ANONYMOUS

Pèlerinage du Berry à Notre-Dame de Lourdes sous la présidence de Son Eminence le Cardinal Boyer, archevêque de Bourges. Bourges, Tardy-Pigelet, 1896. (50pp.)

For the most part this is a gazeteer for the trip to Lourdes. Of the Latin and French hymns included, six have the music printed.

DIOCESE OF BLOIS

MANGOT, F.

Les pèlerins de Blois au sanctuaire de Notre-Dame de Lourdes; deuxième édition. Blois, chez l'auteur, a Bourré (Loir-et-Cher) 1873. (114pp.)

This account of a pilgrimage is rather emotional in tone and also highly descriptive. Appendices contain a hymn written for the pilgrims from Blois, a hymn of France to the Blessed Virgin and the story of a deaf mute's cure.

DIOCESE OF COUTANCES AND AVRANCHES

MUSTEL, L.M.?

Deuxième pèlerinage du diocèse de Coutances et Avranches à Notre Dame de Lourdes, 1881. (91pp.)

Though in a sense a diary of the diocesan pilgrimage, this is more a commentary on the Blessed Virgin. Pp. 13-28 are an exposition of the antiphon **Salve Regina**, while pp. 36-53 and 73-86 have other material of a like nature.

ANONYMOUS

Pèlerinage du diocèse de Coutances et Avranches a Notre Dame de

Lourdes. Le diocèse de Coutances et Avranches à Notre Dame de Lourdes. Pèlerinage du cinquantenaire de la définition dogmatique de l'Immaculée-Conception. Manuel des pèlerins. Abbeville, F. Paillart, 1904. (168pp.)

Special readings, prayers and hymns are assigned to different hours on each day of the pilgrimage. On p. 17 is the prayer by Pius X commemorating the 50th anniversary of the dogma of the Immaculate Conception.

ANONYMOUS

Pèlerinage du diocèse de Coutances et Avranches à Lourdes en l'Année Jubilaire de la Definition du Dogme de l'Immaculée-Conception. Coutances, Ch. Daireaux, 1904. (11pp.)

One man's impressions of this pilgrimage.

DIOCESE OF LUCON

ANONYMOUS

Manuel des pèlerins du diocèse de Luçon a Notre Dame de Lourdes. Huitième pèlerinage. Luçon, F. Bideaux, 1879. (25pp.)

A train schedule, some directions addressed to the pilgrims and 13 hymns without music.

DIOCESE OF LYONS

ANONYMOUS

Manuel du pèlerinage du diocèse de Lyon avec malades a Notre-Dame de Lourdes. Chatillon-sur-Chalaronne, Louis Chaduc, 1901. (292pp.)

Part one of this manual gives the regulations for the conduct of the pilgrimage. Part two consists of prayers. Pp. 103-110 have the Mass prayers used in the rite peculiar to the diocese of Lyons. Part three is made up of more than 200 pages of hymns, most of them with the music given.

DIOCESE OF MEAUX

***ANONYMOUS 1883**

Petit manuel pour le pèlerinage fait par le diocèse de Meaux à Notre Dame de Lourdes. Meaux, A. Le Blondel, 1883. (80pp.)

The following items should be noted: 1. The spiritual reading selections all dealing with the thought of what a pilgrimage is; 2. the meditative suggestions on the Rosary and the hymns to Sts. Denis, Faron and Fiacre.

***BARBIER, A., L'ABBE**

Le premier pèlerinage du diocèse de Meaux à Notre Dame de Lourdes. Meaux, A. Le Blondel, 1883. (73pp.)

A diary account of the events occurring during the pilgrimage.

***ANONYMOUS 1885**

Manuel pour le deuxième pèlerinage du diocèse de Meaux à Notre Dame de Lourdes. Meaux, A. Le Blondel, 1885. (120pp.)

This manual is a little different from the one of 1883. The diocesan hymns and the one honoring Leo XIII are omitted, but 12 new ones added. A Lourdes hymn of 40 stanzas (pp. 100-103) replaces the older one on pp. 74-78 of the first manual. The Rosary meditations and those for the Mass have also been changed.

***GATELLIER, A., L'ABBE**

Le deuxième pèlerinage du diocèse de Meaux à Notre Dame de Lourdes. Meaux, A. Le Blondel, 1885. (59pp.)

This account is like the one written by Abbe Barbier for the first pilgrimage.

*All four of the above items are bound in one volume.

ANONYMOUS 1891

Troisième pèlerinage du diocèse de Meaux à Notre Dame de Lourdes. Meaux, A. Le Blondel, 1891. (157pp.)

Special to this manual are the Litany of Our Lady of Lourdes given on p. 86 and the Vespers for the Feast of February 11 which gives an explanation of each psalm. There are also the acclamations for the close of the candlelight procession.

BARBIER, A., L'ABBE 1894

Le quatrième pèlerinage du diocèse de Meaux à Notre Dame de Lourdes. Meaux, A. Le Blondel, 1894. (85pp.)

This is similar to the other two diary accounts listed above.

ANONYMOUS

Quatrième pèlerinage du diocèse de Meaux à Notre Dame de Lourdes. Meaux, A. Le Blondel, 1894. (172pp., 16pp., xipp.)

This manual differs from the previous ones principally by including a daily time-table of prayers and hymns and the insertion of a supplement of 16 hymns with music.

ANONYMOUS 1896

Cinequième pèlerinage du diocèse de Meaux à Notre Dame de Lourdes. Meaux, A. Le Blondel, 1896. (180p., 4pp.)

Of particular note here are the plan of the Grotto and of the city of Lourdes, the two acclamations addressed to the Blessed Virgin and the poetry on the Rosary. A supplement lists the indulgences to be gained both at Lourdes and on the way there in pilgrimage.

ANONYMOUS 1898

Sixième pèlerinage du diocèse de Meaux à Notre Dame de Lourdes. Meaux, A. Le Blondel, 1898. (180pp., 16pp.)

The matter given here is substantially the same as that contained in the manual for 1896. The supplement contains five hymns with music.

DIOCESE OF NANCY

ANONYMOUS

XXIve pèlerinage a Lourdes en 1900; premier pèlerinage diocésain du

28 aout au 6 septembre. Nancy, A. Crépin-Leblond, 1901. (55pp.)

The final pages of this account tell of those sick pilgrims who either found relief from their sufferings during the pilgrimage or else resignation to their lot.

DIOCESE OF NANTES

ANONYMOUS

Manuel des pèlerins du diocèse de Nantes à Notre Dame de Lourdes.
28e pèlerinage. Nantes, Lanoe-Mazeau, 1897. (71pp.)

This is a manual of hymns, three of which have no music printed.

DIOCESE OF LE PUY

ANONYMOUS

Second pèlerinage du Puy-en-Velay à Notre Dame de Lourdes le 28 septembre 1874; extrait de l'Echo du Velay du 8 octobre. Le Puy, Freydier, 1874. (14pp.)

This is an account of the pilgrimage, part of it taken from a newspaper report.

DIOCESE OF QUIMPER

ANONYMOUS

Manuel des pèlerins du diocèse de Quimper et de Léon; seizième pèlerinage du dimanche 29 aout au samedi 4 septembre 1897. Quimper, Arsène de Kerangal, 1897. (63pp.)

This is a schedule of hymns and prayers for the pilgrimage. There are 15 hymns in the Breton dialect and 15 in French.

DIOCESE OF REIMS

BONNAIRE, A., L'ABBE

Manuel du pèlerinage Rémois à Lourdes. Reims, Dubois-Popliment, 1895. (173pp.)

Among the prayers in this manual is a novena honoring the Immaculate Conception. Music is printed for some of the hymns included.

DELOZANNE, L.

De Reims a Lourdes par Paray-le-Monial; 5-13 septembre, 1894. Lettres d'un pèlerin. Reims, Dubois-Popliment, 1895. (76pp.)

Seven letters first appearing in *L'Avenir* tell of Reims first diocesan pilgrimage to Lourdes. The opening letter describes the visit to the shrine at Paray-le-Monial, while the others speak of Lourdes, the last one giving the details of a miraculous cure.

DIOCESE OF ROUEN

ANONYMOUS

Manuel du pèlerinage du diocèse de Rouen au sanctuaire de Notre-

Dame de Lourdes. Rouen, Imprimerie de Espérance Cagniard, 1894. (80pp.)

Thirteen hymns in this collection have the music printed. On p. 34 is the story of the monk of Ramsey who was saved from death at sea when he promised to celebrate the feast of the Immaculate Conception.

DIOCESE OF SEEZ

ANONYMOUS 1900

Manuel de pèlerinage du diocèse de Séez à Notre Dame de Lourdes. Séez, Leguerney-Montauzé, 1900. (39pp.) (2 copies)

Hymns make up two-thirds of this booklet, the one on p. 21 being an address from the diocese to Our Lady of Lourdes. On the back cover is a picture of Our Lady of Séez.

LEROUX, J.

Du carnet d'un pèlerin; septième pèlerinage du diocèse de Séez à Notre Dame de Lourdes. Séez, Leguerney-Montauzé, 1900. (16pp.)

The six days of pilgrimage are sketched in this pamphlet.

ANONYMOUS 1901

Manuel du VIII^e pèlerinage du diocèse de Séez à Notre Dame de Lourdes. Séez, Paul Leguerney, 1901. (40pp.)

One hymn is here added to those of the 1900 manual, that on p. 38, *L'Ave des Sagiens à Notre Dame de Lourdes*, a farewell hymn sung by the pilgrims on leaving the Lourdes shrine.

LEROUX, J.

Du carnet d'un pèlerin; huitième pèlerinage du diocèse de Séez à Notre Dame de Lourdes, 1901. (28pp.)

Similar to the account of 1900 this one contains the stories of several cures the most famous being that of the man Gargam which occurred a few weeks before these pilgrims arrived.

DIOCESE OF TOURS

ANONYMOUS 1872

Pèlerinage de la Touraine à Notre Dame de Lourdes; 9 septembre 1872. Tours, Jules Bouserez, 1872. (8pp.)

This pamphlet for the first Lourdes pilgrimage from Tours contains a special prayer honoring St. Martin of Tours, long Marian hymns and an itinerary for the trip.

ANONYMOUS 1880

Neuvième pèlerinage de la Touraine à Notre Dame de Lourdes, 20 septembre 1880; programme. Tours, Paul Bouserez, 1880. (35pp.)

A detailed schedule of prayers and hymns makes up this program. The names of the authors are given for some of the 12 hymns. The long one on p. 21 is addressed to St. Martin.

ANONYMOUS 1887

Seizième pèlerinage de la Touraine à Notre-Dame de Lourdes; 5 septembre 1887. Tours, Paul Bousrez, 1887. (35pp.)

Of the fifteen hymns printed here two are without music. On pp. 34-35 is the Ave of Touraine, "*Quand vint sur terre l'ange des cieux.*", which dates from 1836.

ANONYMOUS 1888

Dix-septième pèlerinage de la Touraine à Notre-Dame de Lourdes, 3 septembre 1888. Tours, Paul Bousrez, 1888. (35pp.)

Except that only one hymn is without music, this is the same as the manual for 1887.

The following four manuals are identical in content.

ANONYMOUS 1895

Vingt-troisième pèlerinage de la Touraine à Notre Dame de Lourdes, 2 septembre 1895. Tours, Paul Bousrez, 1895. (36pp.)

This edition of the Tours pilgrimage hymnal differs from the one of 1888 by the addition on the back cover of a three part arrangement for *Salut, O Vierge du Rosaire*.

ANONYMOUS 1897

Vingt-cinquième pèlerinage de la Touraine à Notre Dame de Lourdes, 6 septembre 1897. Tours, Paul Bousrez, 1897. (36pp.)

ANONYMOUS 1898

Vingt-sixième pèlerinage de la Touraine à Notre-Dame de Lourdes, 5 septembre 1898. Tours, Paul Bousrez, 1898. (36pp.)

ANONYMOUS 1900

Vingt-huitième pèlerinage de la Touraine à Notre Dame de Lourdes, 17 septembre 1900. Tours, Paul Bousrez, 1900. (36pp.)

DIOCESE OF VALENCE

DIDELOT, L'ABBE

Pèlerinage à Notre-Dame de Lourdes (diocèses de Valence et de Viviers) Valence, Chenevier, et Chavet, 1872. (39pp.)

This diary account of a pilgrimage reads very much like a sermon.

PILGRIMAGES TO LOURDES: ACCOUNTS BY INDIVIDUALS, TRAVEL GUIDES

ANONYMOUS

Guide du pèlerin et du touriste à Lourdes aux environs et vers la montagne. Tarbes, J. A. Lescamela, 1888. (143pp.) (2 copies)

A map of the city and of the Grotto is included in this guide to Lourdes and the surrounding area.

ANONYMOUS

Publicité des Guides Joanne Lourdes. Hachette et Cie. (148pp.)

There are only 32 pages of real text here; the rest is advertising. Information is given on hotels, churches, shopping centers, on the industry and history of Lourdes. The many illustrations include pictures of the area around Lourdes.

BARBIER, A., L'ABBE

Journal d'un pèlerin à Lourdes par mer. Meaux, A. Le Blondel, 1881. (38pp.)

This diary of a pilgrimage from Boulogne to Lourdes includes accounts of visits to shrines at St. Anne D'Auray, Mont St. Michel, and Pont-Main.

BELLEVAL, MARQUIS DE

Lourdes et le midi de la France. Paris, Henri Vivien, 1900. (222pp.)

In his travelogue on the south of France, the author notes points of interest in Chartres, Tours, Poitiers and Bordeaux. Chapter 8 on Lourdes describes the town, the shrine and its pilgrims.

BOULFROY, LE CHANOINE

Notre-Dame de Lourdes. Tours, Alfred Cattier, 1906. (32pp.)

Impressions of the churches at the shrine, of the pilgrims and of the miracles are recorded in this small pamphlet.

CALHIAT, HENRY, L'ABBE

A Notre-Dame de Lourdes. Namur, Paul Godenne, 1887. (400pp.)

At a bishop's suggestion this book was written to communicate to others the joy people experience at Lourdes. Chapters 5-8, 13, 14, 17 and 18 have much to say on this. The first four chapters are elaborations of the symbolism of the shrine, while chapter 12 is an excellent treatment of the Rosary. In the appendix is a pastoral letter by Bishop Billere on Our Lady of Lourdes.

CARON, MAX.

Le guide du pèlerin à Lourdes. Paris, Imp. des Orphelins-Apprentis d'Auteuil, 1917. (120pp.)

Following a history of Lourdes and a general description of the shrine there follow many details on the Rosary Church and its mosaics, the crypt, the windows of the basilica, the Stations of the Cross, the Grottoes, the Panorama (a large painting). The appendix has a resume of the 18 apparitions and a prayer to Our Lady of Lourdes by Bishop Schoepfer.

CHEVALLIER, EDMOND

Souvenir de Lourdes. Blois, C. Migault et Cie, 1899. (29pp.)

A young school boy wrote this light-hearted and enthusiastic account of a holiday pilgrimage he and nine companions made to Lourdes and some other places.

LE COINTE, L'ABBE

Le guide du pèlerin de Coutances et de Bayeux à Notre-Dame de Lourdes. Caen, F. Le Blanc-Hardel, 1883. (46pp.)

Natural phenomena and various shrines en route to Lourdes are briefly sketched here. The beauties of the region around Lourdes itself are described in quotations from other authors.

DAUBERIVE, BERNARD

Guide du pèlerin et du touriste. Lourdes et ses environs; illustrations et plans. Poitiers, G. Bonamy, 1896. (119pp.)

Geographical and historical details are given on Lourdes and also on 13 other towns in the area. Of particular interest as regards the shrine itself are: chapter five which contains early civil and ecclesiastical documents on the Grotto; chapter six which describes the "new" Lourdes, its shrines, churches, convents.

DOMENECH, L'ABBE

Lourdes, hommes et choses. Lyon, Librairie Générale, Catholique et classique Emmanuel Vitte, 1894. (327pp.)

The author, who lived at Lourdes for several years, first came there in 1858 during the apparitions with the famous Marie-Alphonse de Ratisbonne. With no attempt at polemic or defense he writes about the inhabitants of the city and tells stories of conversions, miraculous cures and also of the disappointments that take place at the Grotto.

GARDES, L'ABBE

Une journée à Lourdes. Lourdes, ses monuments, ses richesses, ses foules, ses fêtes, sa supériorité incontestable, son lien étroit avec la France. Toulouse, imprimerie Saint-Cyprien, 1901. (305pp.)

In very brief chapters we are here given a picture of the things that occur at Lourdes. Of special value is the section on the treasures of the basilica.

IMHOFF, LE DOYEN

Les grands pèlerinages, no. 1, Lourdes (notes et souvenirs d'un pèlerin) Paris, Collections Paul Grenet, 1908. (30pp.)

To be noted in this booklet are: 1. the detailed description of the main altar in the Rosary Church; 2. the prayers said when the sick are immersed in the baths (p. 25); 3. the photos of the basilica.

D'ISNE, Y.

A. Lourdes par Y. D'Isné no. 31. Marseille, Ecole Typographique Saint-Léon, 1898. (83pp.)

A lot of local color enhances this account of a stay at Lourdes during the National Pilgrimage of 1897. Photographs of the city's places of interest are included.

MAILLES, AUG.

Pages de Lourdes. Paris—Tournai, Etablissements Casterman, 1911. (278pp.)

These random thoughts on past and present events at Lourdes are addressed to the pilgrims. A kind of bibliography on the shrine is on pp. 143-169. Pp. 241-259 tell of the Stations of the Cross on the hill behind the basilica.

MONBRUN, ALFRED

Notre Dame de Lourdes; impressions et souvenirs. Paris, René Haton, 1877. (220pp.)

The various shrines around the Grotto, the pilgrimages and miracles receive due attention here. There is also a chapter on the symbolism of the apparitions.

PAYS, VALERIO

Le pays des Gaves. Lourdes centre de tourisme. Livret-Guide édité par le syndicat d'initiative de Lourdes. Auch, Th. Bouquet et Cie., 1910. (57pp.)

Most of this booklet, which is illustrated by many small photographs, is concerned with the region around Lourdes. A relief map in the center fold and another map at the back show the layout of the area.

PIERAERTS, C., LE CHANOINE AND BEAUVOIS, E., L'ABBE

Lourdes, la Sainte-Baume et La Salette. Louvain, Ch. Peeters, 1873. (251pp.) (2 copies)

The first five chapters tell of a journey from Brussels to Lourdes. Chapters 7-15 record impressions gathered during a stay at Lourdes itself, while the second half of the book goes on to Mary Magdalen's cave at Aix-en-Provence and then to the Marian shrine at La Salette. The appendix contains Mgr. Pichenot's talk at the blessing of the basilica in 1872.

RETTE, ADOLPHE

Un séjour a Lourdes; journal d'un pèlerinage à pied, impressions d'un brancardier. Paris, Léon Vanier, 1909. (316pp.)

In thanksgiving for his conversion, the author walked from Liguge to Lourdes, a journey recorded in the first 24 chapters of this book. The final ten are an account of his experiences as a brancardier at the shrine. Several photos of Lourdes illustrate the text.

COLLECTIONS OF HYMNS

ANONYMOUS

Cantiques de Lourdes offerts par les magasins de l'Alliance Catholique. (copies for 1911 and 1912) (14pp.)

A *Salut d'arrivée a N.D. de Lourdes* and 36 verses of *L'heure était venue* are followed by 13 pages of ads.

ANONYMOUS

Les pèlerinages de Lourdes; cantiques, insignes, costumes. Lourdes dépôt a la grotte. Paris, Eugène Fasquelle, 1897. (282pp.)

Music is printed for 21 of the 66 hymns from various localities of France. Thirteen are given in the local patois. There are also colored illustrations of regional costumes and of insignia relative to pilgrimages from these districts. Two long hymns narrate the story of the apparitions, one of 40 stanzas on pp. 2-8 and one of 60 on pp. 70-79.

LE NORD

Cantiques des pèlerins du Nord à Notre Dame de Lourdes. Lille, Société St. Augustin, Desclée, De Brouwer et Cie. n.d. (16pp.)

Six of these seven hymns sung by pilgrims from the northeast of France are given with music.

LA PROVENCE

Les pèlerins de Provence; cantiques, paroles et musique. Aix, J. Nicot,

1895. (48pp.)

Three of the 26 hymns are in Provençal, 19 of the melodies in the supplement are attributed to Pergolesi, 6 to Mozart and a few are indicated as *ancien noel*.

Les Provençaux à Lourdes. Aix-en-Provence, A. Makaïre, 1875.

The music is given for these hymns two of which are in Provençal and one in French.

LA VENDEE

Chants pour les pèlerinages Vendéens. Luçon, Ve Bideaux et fils, 1880. (30pp.)

A collection of 14 hymns for the use of pilgrims from La Vendee.

Manuel du pèlerin; vingt-deuxième pèlerinage de la Vendée à Notre Dame de Lourdes. 19-23 septembre 1892. Luçon, M. Bideaux, 1892.

In addition to the 31 hymns there was also included Grignon de Montfort's method of saying the Rosary.

Manuel du pèlerin; vingt-septième pèlerinage de la Vendée à Notre-Dame de Lourdes. 31-aout-4 septembre 1896. Luçon, M. Bideaux, 1896.

Of special note here is the long hymn of 60 verses, *C'était l'heure sainte* beginning on p. 36.

Manuel du pèlerin; trente-deuxième pèlerinage de la Vendée à Notre Dame de Lourdes; 27-31 aout 1900. Luçon, M. Bideaux, 1900. (772pp.)

This compilation includes on pp. 31-36 the Nouveau chapelet Vendeen de Notre-Dame de Lourdes and pp. 55-60 a Mass by Dumont.

Pèlerinage de la Vendée à Notre Dame de Lourdes en wagon. (11pp.)

For recreation during the pilgrims' train ride to Lourdes here are five merry songs about such a venture set to well-known tunes.

DIOCESE OF AVIGNON

Cantique, diocèse d'Avignon 2^{ème} pèlerinage à N.D. de Lourdes, juin, 1873.

The music to these 12 stanzas is given in 2 and 3 part harmony.

Cantiques à l'usage des pèlerins du diocèse d'Avignon. Avignon, François Seguin, 1899. (48pp., 10pp.) (2 copies)

Eight of these hymns are in the patois indigenous to Avignon. The ten in the supplement have the music with the text.

BONNAIRE, A., L'ABBE

Louanges à Notre Dame de Lourdes; imitation de celles qui se chantaient en latin pendant la messe au Moyen-Age. Reims, Dubois-Popliment, 1896.

The music is printed along with these acclamations to the Blessed Virgin some of which are taken from the Litany of Loretto.

CALHIAT, LE CHANOINE

Les pèlerins de Montauban à Notre Dame de Lourdes. 2e édition. 1894.
The Abbe A. Contenson wrote the music for this hymn of seven stanzas.

GAIGNET, J., L'ABBE

Chapelet de N.-D. de Lourdes ou cantique-récit de l'apparition en six dizaines de strophes. 29e édition. Luçon, M. Bideaux, 1894. (12pp.)

A note on the inside front cover tells that the Abbe Gagnet wrote this Lourdes hymn, the well-known "**Ave, Ave, Ave, Maria**" at the request of Father Sempe, superior of the priests in charge of the Grotto.

Ave Maria des Vendéens. Chapelet de N.-D. de Lourdes ou cantique-récit de l'apparition en six dizaines de strophes. 30e édition. Luçon, M. Bideaux, 1897. (12pp.)

Following the Lourdes' **Ave** are eight stanzas of the **Ave Maria** of Vendee. There is also an edition of 1874 numbered as the second edition and the publisher designated as F. Bideaux.

GONNET, G., L'ABBE

Cantique en l'honneur de Notre-Dame de Lourdes; paroles de M. L'Abbé G. Gonnet, musique de M. de Pierpont. Avignon, Lagier-Fornery.

In addition to the hymn, **A Notre Dame de Lourdes**, there is another called **A Notre Dame du Doms**.

HAVAS, JULES, L'ABBE

Manuel des pèlerins du diocèse de Quimper et de Léon a N.D. de Lourdes. Rennes, Oberthür, n.d. (64pp.)

Music is given for all the hymns, 15 of which are in French and 15 in Breton.

MOREAU, F.-X.

(1.) A toi toujours, cantique pour la 34e pèlerinage de la Touraine à Notre-Dame de Lourdes. Saint-Maixent, F. Chaboussant, 1906.
The thirty-seven stanzas have a melody written in three voice parts.

(2.) Allons au ciel, cantique pour le 30e pèlerinage de la Touraine à Notre-Dame de Lourdes. Saint-Maixent, F. Chaboussant, 1902.
A melody in two parts accompanies these 32 verses.

(3.) Amour et gloire à Marie, cantique pour le cinquantenaire de la proclamation du dogme de l'Immaculée Conception. 32e pèlerinage de la Touraine à N. D. de Lourdes. Saint-Maixent, F. Chaboussant, 1904.

The music for this hymn of 23 stanzas is in three parts.

(4.) L'ave de la Touraine à Notre-Dame de Lourdes. 15 pèlerinage de la Touraine. 16e édition. Saint-Maixent, Ch. Reverse, 1892.
These 37 stanzas have a melody whose harmony is in both 2 and 3 parts.

(5.) L'ave du pèlerin de Lourdes, chant dialogué pour le 28 pèlerin-

age de la Touraine à N.-D. de Lourdes. Saint-Maixent, F. Chaboussant, 1900.

A harmonization in 2 and 3 parts is given for these 18 stanzas.

- (6.) L'ave du pèlerin de Lourdes, chant dialogué pour le 28 pèlerinage de la Touraine à N.-D. de Lourdes . . . 2e édition. Tours, Louis Dubois, 1900.

This is another edition of the above.

- (7.) Ave Maria. Beatae Mariae Virgini Immaculatae de Lourdes, hymne Latine rythmée pour le cinquantenaire de ses apparitions 1858-1908. Saint-Maixent, F. Chaboussant, 1908.

These two hymns, the one of seven double stanzas and the other of nine double stanzas, are partly in unison and partly in three voices.

- (8.) Ave Maria. Beatae Mariae Virgini Immaculatae de Lourdes, hymne Latine rythmée pour le cinquantenaire de ses apparitions, 1858-1908. 3e édition. Saint-Maixent, F. Chaboussant, 1913.

This is the same as the first edition.

- (9.) Le chant du paradis, cantique pour le 29e pèlerinage de la Touraine à N.-D. de Lourdes. Saint-Maixent, F. Chaboussant, 1901.

The 20 stanzas of this hymn are set to music in three voices.

- (10.) Le ciel est avec nous, cantique à N. D. de Lourdes, 24 pèlerinage de la Touraine. Saint-Maixent, F. Chaboussant, 1896.

A three part harmonization is given for these 20 stanzas.

- (11.) Conduis-nous au ciel, a Notre-Dame de Lourdes; mon dernier cantique pour le 43e pèlerinage de la Touraine. Saint-Maixent, F. Chaboussant, 1914.

For these 13 stanzas a three-voice harmonization is printed.

- (12.) Les croisés de Notre-Dame du Rosaire pour le pèlerinage de la Touraine à Notre-Dame de Lourdes. Saint-Maixent, Ch. Reversé, 1892. 4e édition.

These 17 stanzas are given a three part harmonization.

- (13.) Les croisés de Notre-Dame du Rosaire pour le pèlerinage de la Touraine à Notre-Dame de Lourdes. Saint-Maixent, Ch. Reversé, 1895. 5e édition.

A later edition of the above.

- (14.) Debout! Partons, cantique à N.-D. de Lourdes pour le 40e pèlerinage de la Touraine, 4 septembre 1911, offrande d'une statue de Saint Martin par le diocèse de Tours. Saint-Maixent, F. Chaboussant, 1911.

The music for these 10 stanzas is in three voices.

- (15.) Dieu et la France 27e pèlerinage de la Touraine à Notre-Dame

de Lourdes. Saint-Maixent, F. Chaboussant, 1899.

The 12 stanzas are set to a melody in three parts.

(16.) Dieu le veut!, cantique a N.-D. de Lourdes 23e pèlerinage de la Touraine. Saint-Maixent, Reversé, 1895.

For the 19 stanzas is printed a three-voice harmonization.

(17.) Dieu le Veut!, cantique a N.-D. de Lourdes 23e pèlerinage de la Touraine. Saint-Maixent, F. Chaboussant, 1901.

Another edition of the above.

(18.) Les échos de Lourdes, 31 cantiques en l'honneur de la Très Sainte Vierge. Saint-Maixent, F. Chaboussant, 1898. (volume one: 65pp.; volume 2: 69pp.)

Each volume has 31 hymns most of them in three part harmony.

(19.) Gloire à la Reine du Ciel. 21 pèlerinage de la Touraine à Notre-Dame de Lourdes. 2e édition. Saint-Maixent, Reversé, 1894.

The 37 stanzas are sung to a three part melody.

(20.) Je suis à Dieu, je suis a toi, cantique à N. D. de Lourdes. 13 pèlerinage de la Touraine. Tours, E. Juliot, 1900.

A two part melody is printed for these 10 stanzas.

(21.) L'heure a sonné! . . . cantique pour le 33e pèlerinage de la Touraine à Notre-Dame de Lourdes. Saint-Maixent, F. Chaboussant, 1905.

A melody of three voices is given for these 21 stanzas.

(22.) Lourdes, c'est l'image du ciel, cantique à N.D. de Lourdes pour le pèlerinage annuel de la Touraine. Saint-Maixent, Ch. Reverse, 1891. 5e édition.

This hymn of 17 stanzas has printed with it a three-voice melody.

(23.) Marchons unis, cantique à N.-D. de Lourdes pour le 31e pèlerinage de la Touraine . . . et pour le 35e pèlerinage. 2e édition. Saint-Maixent, F. Chaboussant, 1907.

The 18 stanzas of this hymn are to be sung to a three part melody.

(24.) Nous voulons Dieu, cantique à N.D. de Lourdes; pèlerinage de la Touraine. 29e édition. Tours, E. Juliot, 1896.

This is a hymn of 12 stanzas.

(25.) Pour Dieu, pour la patrie. union de la France chrétienne, cantique à N.D. de Lourdes. 20 pèlerinage de la Touraine. 2e édition. Saint-Maixent, F. Chaboussant, 1896.

This is a hymn of 20 stanzas with music in three voice parts.

(26.) Pour Jésus-Christ vivre et mourir, cantique à N.D. de Lourdes, 14 pèlerinage de la Touraine. 11e édition. Saint-Maixent, F. Chaboussant, 1901.

These 20 stanzas have a musical setting in two voices.

(27.) Reine du ciel, cantique à N.D. de Lourdes. 25 pèlerinage de la Touraine. Saint-Maixent, F. Chaboussant, 1897.

There is printed for these 17 stanzas a three part melody.

(28.) Salut, O Vierge immaculée!, cantique pour le cinquantenaire des apparitions de la T.S. Vierge à Lourdes (1858-1908) 36e pèlerinage de la Touraine à N.-D. de Lourdes. Saint-Maixent, F. Chaboussant, 1908.

A three-part melody is given for these 20 verses.

(29.) Veille sur nous; droits de Dieu, devoirs de l'homme, cantique à N.D. de Lourdes. 19 pèlerinage de la Touraine. 2e édition. Tours, E. Juliot, 1890.

These 25 stanzas have a three voice musical setting.

(30.) Venez prier, Dieu ne meurt pas!, cantique a Notre Dame de Lourdes, 22 pèlerinage de la Touraine. Saint-Maixent, Ch. Reversé, 1893.

Music in three parts is printed for these 20 stanzas.

(31.) La Vierge du Rosaire, cantique à N.-D. de Lourdes. 18 pèlerinage de la Touraine. 2 édition. Tours, Juliot, 1889.

The 19 stanzas are set to music in three voices.

(32.) La Vierge du Rosaire, cantique à N.D. de Lourdes. 18 pèlerinage de la Touraine. 4e édition. Saint-Maixent, F. Chaboussant, n.d.

This is the same as the above save for some minor changes in the bass part.

SEGUR, A DE

Cantiques à la Très Sainte Vierge pour le pèlerinage de N.-D. de Lourdes, paroles de A. de Segur, l'abbé Pellerin, l'abbé Maris, etc. Paris, Choudens, 1901. (45pp.)

This is a collection of about 12 hymns printed with organ accompaniment. The melodies are attributed to Gounod, Couperin, Bizet and Gordigiani.

VEZERE, JEAN

Cantiques pour le temps de la guerre. Limoges, P. Dumont, 1914.

Only the first of these four "cantiques" says anything about Lourdes. The others are a ludicrous blend of religious sentiment and anti-German hatred.

DISCOURSES: SPEECHES, SERMONS, REPORTS

Les Guerisons de Lourdes. Rapports présentés à Paris par les Medecins à la séance du 24 novembre 1912. Paris, Maison de la Bonne Presse, 1913. (58pp.)

Several doctors' reports establish the reality of nine Lourdes cures dating from 1911 and 1912.

ALIX, C., L'ABBE

Discours pour l'inauguration de la Bénédiction solennelle de la Statue de la Très-Sainte Vierge dans la Grotte Miraculeuse de Lourdes . . . Clermont-Ferrance à la Librairie Catholique, 1864. (62pp.)

Before the blessing of the statue at the Grotto on April 4, 1864, a long sermon was delivered on divine theophanies in general and on the Lourdes visions in particular. The short allocution after the blessing is also printed here.

BAILLY, EMMANUEL

Retraite du Pèlerinage National à Lourdes; instructions et conférences données à Lourdes du 19 au 22 août 1915. Paris, Maison de la Bonne Presse, 1915. (213pp.)

These ten sermons all relate Our Lady of Lourdes to some one aspect of Christian life. They were originally improvised by the director general of the Association de Notre-Dame de Salut.

BOISSARIE, PROSPER GUSTAVE

Les Merveilles Eucharistiques à Lourdes. **Etudes** 42e année-tome 104e 20 juillet 1905. (pp. 225-237)

Les mervielles Eucharistiques a Lourdes. **Rome** 2e annee, no. 21, 8 septembre, 1905. (pp. 272-277)

Four of Lourdes most famous Eucharistic miracles are the subject of this talk by the director of the Lourdes Medical Bureau.

DESGRANGES, JEAN

Les miracles de Lourdes. Limoges, Le Petit Démocrate, 1912. (32pp.)

The speaker at a celebration honoring the 50th anniversary of the apparitions considers whether God intervenes at Lourdes, then examines some cures and the explanations of unbelievers.

GRIMAUD, AUGUSTE, L'ABBE

Discours Provençal prononcé dans la Basilique de Notre-Dame de Lourdes le 19 septembre 1883 . . . Avignon, Aubanel Frères, 1883. (29pp.)

A French translation is printed with the original text of the first sermon in Provençal preached at the Lourdes basilica. The speaker spoke the patois of Bigorre. He also contends that Mary performs more miracles of nature and grace at Lourdes than anywhere else.

JANVIER, MARIE-ALBERT

Les miracles eucharistiques de Lourdes . . . Paris, P. Lethielleux. (20pp.)

Father Janvier speaking at the Lourdes Eucharistic Congress in 1914 explains how the visible miracles worked during the Eucharistic processions aid one's faith in the invisible wonders of the Eucharist itself.

MATHURIN, J.

Lourdes et ses enseignements. Vannes, Lafoly Frères, 1905. (19pp.)

Presented at a 1904 Marian Congress held at Josselin, this report demonstrates that

Lourdes is a living proclamation of the dogmas of the Immaculate Conception and Papal Infallibility. Some miracles are cited from among the pilgrims of Rennes and Quimper.

RUMEAU, MGR.

Les divines opportunités des apparitions de la Vierge Immaculée . . .

Angers, Germain et G. Grassin, 1908. (52pp.)

The Bishop of Angers spoke three times at the Lourdes celebration of the 1908 Golden Jubilee. The first sermon laments the Church's spoliation by the anti-clerical French government. The second indicates that Lourdes is a school of religion in a world indifferent to God. The third establishes an analogy between the Blessed Virgin at Lourdes and the Papacy. The back cover of this brochure has an unusual view of the basilica, a picture of the side facing the hill.

THIERY, ARMAND

Lourdes. Louvain, Institut Supérieur de Philosophie, 1897. (16pp.)

That mass hysteria or auto-suggestion had no part in curing a boy's diseased arm is the principal burden of this speech on Lourdes miracles.

PERIODICALS

ALMANACS

Almanach de la Revue Lourdes pour l'an de grâce 1917. Villedieu (Vaucluse), Publications Catholiques Françaises H. de Pierre-Prat.

Some of the articles and stories about Lourdes published here are taken from other sources.

Almanach de Notre-Dame de Lourdes pour l'an de grâce 1900. Nancy, E. Le Chevallier.

Some good photographs not to be found elsewhere illustrate the accounts of miracles and of pilgrimages. There are additional copies for the years of 1901, 1902 and 1904.

Almanach de Notre-Dame de Lourdes 1900. Reims, Dubois-Popliment.

In addition to the report on the Reims' pilgrimage to Lourdes in 1899, and the stories of some miracles there are on pp. 48-55 several drawings relative to the shrine of Our Lady of Rocamadour and several pictures of Cahors on pp. 58-62.

Almanach de Notre-Dame de Lourdes pour l'année 1901. Reims, Dubois-Popliment.

In this issue are some good photographs of Lourdes and Betharram. Pp. 79-95 have information of the Archconfraternity of Our Lady of All Work. On p. 93 is a picture of the Blessed Virgin under this title.

Almanach national Belge de N.D. de Lourdes pour l'an de grâce 1898. (128pp.)

The frontispiece here is a picture of St. Peter Fourier whose life is given on pp. 45-56. Other illustrations are the photographs of Lourdes and of the Lourdes replicas in Belgium, those of people miraculously cured, on p. 104 a drawing of the statue of Our Lady of Tongres, Cause of our Joy, on p. 116 a picture of the Church of Our Lady of the Rosary built at Patras by order of Leo XIII. Following p. 106 is some information on the Association of Our Lady of the Cross.

Almanach national Belge de N.D. de Lourdes pour l'an grâce 1899. Louvain, Imprimerie Saint-Augustin. (128pp.)

Of importance here are the photographs of six Lourdes replicas in Europe and that of Notre-Dame de Salut, patroness of the National French Pilgrimage. On p. 126 are the words and music to a hymn on the glorious mysteries of the Rosary.

Almanach national Belge de N.D. de Lourdes pour l'an de grâce 1900. (128pp.)

Two poems are printed in this issue: one of the Lourdes apparitions called **La complainte populaire rimée de Notre Dame de Lourdes** and the other on p. 43 by Rostand called **Le Rosaire des Soeurs des Pauvres**. The frontispiece is a picture of Fr. Victoire (Joseph Delbrouch) whose life and martyrdom are sketched on p. 51. Illustrations are of the Rosary mysteries.

Almanach national Belge de N.D. de Lourdes pour l'an de grâce 1901. (128pp.)

To be noted here are the photographs of events at Lourdes.

Guide-Almanach de N.-D. de Lourdes 1901. Bordeaux, J. Couret.

There are copies of this almanac from 1901 through 1905. Articles give news of Lourdes pilgrimages, miracles, places of interest. Many photographs are reproduced.

Petit almanach des amis de Notre Dame de Lourdes pour l'an de grâce 1900. (80pp.)

Some anecdotes about St. Bernadette are given on pp. 17-27. Two miraculous cures are detailed on pp. 28-37. Illustrations include pictures of the Rosary mysteries and one of Dr. Dozous on p. 42.

Petit almanach des amis de Notre Dame de Lourdes pour l'an de grâce 1901. Paris, Vic et Amat. (96pp.)

For the most part this is a reproduction of the **Almanach National Belge de N.D. de Lourdes pour l'an de grace 1901**, (q.v.)

PERIODICALS

MAGAZINES

Annales de Notre Dame de Lourdes publiées par les RR. PP. Missionnaires de l'Immaculée-Conception avec l'approbation de Monseigneur l'évêque de Tarbes. Lourdes, Bertrand Pujo.

These annals, the official publication of the Lourdes shrine, contain news of pilgrimages, miracles obtained and of other pertinent matters. Each year of publication, the first being that of 1868, goes from April of one year to March of the next. The issues in Clugnet's collection are as follows:

BOUND:

- Vol. 1: April 1868-March 1869; April 1869-March 1870; April 1870-March 1871.
- Vol. 2: April 1871-March 1872; April 1872-March 1873; April 1873-March 1874.
- Vol. 3: April 1874-March 1875; April 1875-March 1876; April 1876-March 1877.
- Vol. 4: April 1877-March 1878; April 1878-March 1879; April 1879-March 1880.
- Vol. 5: April 1880-March 1881; April 1881-March 1882; April 1882-March 1883.
- Vol. 6: April 1883-March 1884; April 1884-March 1885; April 1885-March 1886.

Vol. 7: April 1886-March 1887; April 1887-March 1888; April 1888-March 1889.
 Vol. 8: April 1889-March 1890; April 1890-March 1891; April 1891-March 1892.
 Vol. 9: April 1892-March 1893; April 1893-March 1894; April 1894-March 1895.
 Vol. 10: April 1895-March 1896; April 1896-March 1897; April 1897-March 1898.
 Vol. 11: April 1898-March 1899; April 1899-March 1900; April 1900-March 1901.
 Vol. 12: April 1901-March 1902; April 1902-March 1903; April 1903-March 1904.
 Vol. 13: April 1904-March 1905; April 1905-March 1906- April 1906-March 1907.
 Vol. 14: April 1907-March 1908; April 1908-March 1909; April 1909-March 1910.
 Vol. 15: April 1910-March 1911; April 1911-March 1912; April 1912-March 1913.

UNBOUND:

April 1913-March 1914
 April 1914-March 1915
 April 1915-March 1916
 April 1916-February and March 1917
 April and May 1917-February and March 1918
 April and May 1918; June and July; August and September; December 1918 and January 1919; February and March 1919.
 April and May 1919; June and July; August; December 1919 and January 1920.
 October and November 1921.

Ave Maria, revue mensuelle des pèlerinages Remois. Reims, Dubois-Popliment. 1 e année mois de juin 1901 no. 1 (16pp.)

This monthly was to give information on pilgrimages sponsored by the pilgrimage directory of the diocese of Reims. The present issue has details on the Lourdes' pilgrimage of the previous year.

L'écho de Lourdes au Bouxhay. Liège, Imprimerie L'Alliance Liégeoise.

The Canons Regular of the Lateran publish this magazine at a Lourdes replica in Bouxhay, Belgium. While it contains articles of general religious interest, it concentrates on news about Lourdes, France and on the shrine at Bouxhay. Copies in Clugnet's collection are:

from the 5th year of publication:	August 1912.
	September "
	October "
	November "
	December "
from the 6th year of publication:	January 1913.
	February "

Le Messager Artésien de Notre Dame de Lourdes, organe mensuel du comité des pèlerinages publié au profit des malades avec l'approbation de l'autorité diocésaine. Arras, Imprimerie de la Société du Pas-de-Calais.

The purpose of this magazine is to perpetuate the remembrance of benefits received from the Blessed Virgin and to foster in the citizens of Arras a greater love for her. It gives news of cures and of other events at Lourdes. The four copies in the collection are dated:

December 8, 1898	first year: no. 1
March,	1899 first year: no. 4
January,	1901 third year: no. 2
February,	1901 third year: no. 3

Revue des pèlerinages diocésains de Belley a Lourdes et autres sanctuaires paraissant tous les trois mois. Bourg, J. Dureuil.

This revue was founded to foster pilgrimages and to give news of events taking place

at the various shrines to which the diocese sent pilgrims. These are the issues in the collection.

first year:	no. 1	March	1904	Starting with this issue until December 1907, the revue is published every two months. (paraissant tous les deux mois)
	2	June		
	3	August		
	4	November		
	5	December		
	6	January	1905	
second year:	1	April	1905	Beginning with this issue, the revue is published every month. (paraissant tous les mois)
	2	June		
	3	August		
	4	October		
	5	December		
	6	February	1906	
third year:	1	April	1906	
	2	June		
	3	August		
	4	October		
	5	December		
	6	February	1907	
fourth year:	1	April	1907	
	2	June		
	3	August		
	4	October		
	5	December		
fifth year:	6	January	1908	
	7	February		
	8	March		
	9	April		
	10	May		
	11	June		
	12	July		
	13	August		
	14	September		
	1	October	1908	
sixth year:	2	November		
	5	February	1909	
	6	March		
	7	April		
	8	May		
	9	June		
	11	August		
	12	September		
seventh year:	1	October	1909	
	2	November		
	3	December		

NEWSPAPERS

Journal de la Grotte de Lourdes, hebdomadaire publié par les chapelains du sanctuaire.

This weekly of four sides is devoted exclusively to what concerns the Lourdes Grotto and the pilgrimages. The issues in the Clugnet collection are as follows:

Year of Publication	Calendar Year	Remarks
60	1908	Missing issues of May 3 and July 5
61	1909	Complete
62	1910	Complete
63	1911	Complete
64	1912	Complete
65	1913	Issue of April 13 adds to title: organ officiel du pelerinage et du "Bureau des constatations medicales".
66	1914	Complete
67	1915	Missing issue of February 21.
68	1916	Complete
69	1917	Complete
70	1918	Missing issues of July 14, September 1 and 8. The issues from September 29 till December 29 are single sheets.
71	1919	Missing issues of January 12, March 16 and 23, April 6, July 6, September 14, October 26.
72	1920	Missing issues of January 4, February 29, March 21. The last issue is that of May 2.

Lourdes, revue universelle des gloires de Marie. Villedieu (Vaucluse-France), Imprimerie des Publications Catholiques Françaises.

Published in this weekly of 8 sides are prayers, hymns, articles on the Blessed Virgin and other religious topics. See the February 1, 1917 issue of *La Semaine religieuse du diocese de Besancon* for a notice warning people not support the *Lourdes, revue universelle* which contains all sorts of pretended prophecies and has no diocesan approval. Only four copies are in the Clugnet collection.

No. 30	February 9, 1918
81	March 15, 1919
88	May 3, 1919
111	January 31 and February 7, 1920.

La semaine religieuse du diocèse de Besançon.

The issues of this diocesan publication in the Clugnet collection are:

February through July of 1914
February and July of 1916
February of 1917.

La Voix de Lourdes. Dieu et patrie, famille et liberté. Journal mondial paraissant le jeudi.

News concerning the Grotto and pilgrimages is stressed, but other events of both local and national importance are also covered. The issues of 1908 have many articles and cartoons on the Combes laws. Those of 1912 contain severe criticisms of Bishop Schoepfer. The paper was issued weekly until 1913 when it appeared twice a month. Clugnet's collection contains the following runs:

Year of publication	Calendar Year
3	1908
4	1909
5	1910
6	1911
7	1912
8 (double copies)	1913. (up to November 1)

EXTRACTS FROM PERIODICALS

Explorations Pyrénéennes. Bulletin de la Société Ramond. 17 année, 1882—2e trimestre. Bagnères-de-Bigome. La Légende de Lourdes au xiii^e siècle. (pp. 47-62)

This article summarizes the early history and the legends of Lourdes.

Revue de l'Institut catholique de Paris. IV^e année, janvier, février 1905, no. 1. Paris, secrétariat de l'Institut Catholique, librairie Poussielgue.

The above title is printed in ink on a brown paper cover enclosing pp. 85-90 of the issue in question which contains a review of Bertrin's *Histoire critique des événements de Lourdes*.

Revue des Pyrénées France Méridionale—Espagne Septentrionale. Fondée par MM. Julien Sacaze et le Dr. F. Garrigou . . . tome XII-1900. Toulouse, Bureaux de la Revue des Pyrénées, librairie Edouard Privat.

Only pp. 101-2 are here. This is a brief notice of a study in progress on building a new basilica at Lourdes which would make a crypt of the Rosary Church and an apsidal chapel of the present basilica.

Revue du monde Catholique, recueil international paraissant le 1^{er} et le 15 de chaque mois. huitième série XLIV^e année—tome VIII.

no. 4 15 novembre 1905 (pp. 481-498)

no. 5 1 décembre 1905 (pp. 641-660)

Fèvre, J. Mgr.: Le pèlerinage de Lourdes.

The first installment mentions the different books written about Lourdes and also studies the development of the work at the shrine. The second one discusses the miracles that take place there.

Revue du monde Catholique, recueil international paraissant le 1^{er} et le 15 de chaque mois; huitième série XLVI^e année—tome XIV.

no. 1 1^{er} avril 1907

no. 2 15 avril 1907

Hansjakob, Henri: Un Allemand en France en 1874.

Hansjakob is a pseudonym for Ansgar Albing, pastor of the Martinus Kirche in Freiburg of Breisgau. The article's first installment retells the story of Lourdes as found in Lasserre's book. The second installment gives a traveller's view of Lourdes and contains some interesting interviews with the Abbe Peyramale.

Rome, revue mensuelle illustrée. 1 année, no. 12., 8 décembre, 1904. La glorification de Marie Immaculée. (pp. 358-362)

This article describes events at Rome when the Dogma of the Immaculate Conception was proclaimed. There are photographs of the room at the Vatican commemorating this event and one of the statue in the Piazza de Spagna.

Rome, publication mensuelle illustrée. 2 année no. 17. 8 mai, 1905.
Lourdes dans les jardins du Vatican.

Here is a history of the Lourdes replica in the Vatican Gardens. Four excellent photographs show St. Pius X at the blessing in March of 1905.

Rome, revue mensuelle illustrée. 2 année no. 24. 8 décembre 1905.
Dr. Boissarie: Le Pape et les guérisons de Lourdes. (pp. 355-6)

A brief notice tells of St. Pius X's desire to have the most important cures at Lourdes studied by the Sacred Congregation of Rites.

Semaine Religieuse du diocèse de Bourges, 53 année—no. 21. 26 mai 1917. Bourges, Vve Tardy-Pigelet et Fils. (pp. 279-282)

Here is a review of a book on medical proofs for a miracle.

Supplément au Bulletin National Belge de N.D. de Lourdes (numéro de septembre 1899) Bruxelles, Lyon-Classen. Le congrès Eucharistique à Lourdes. (pp. 56-65)

Some photographs of the procession that took place during the Congress of August 7-11, 1899 are included.

WORKS OF A LITERARY NATURE: POEMS, PLAYS, NOVELS

POEMS

ANONYMOUS

Souvenir de Lourdes, pèlerinage de Rouen sous la présidence de Monseigneur Thomas, Archevêque 1889. Eu.—Imprimerie d'Hocquélus.

In some twelve pages an enthusiastic pilgrim gives his impression of Lourdes.

BRUNET, MARIE

Poème de Lourdes ou traduction des Apparitions de la Très Sainte Vierge à la Grotte de Massabielle . . . omé de 130 gravures de M. Blanchard-Demouge. 1895. 2 vols. (227pp.; 253pp.)

Forming the longest of the quasi-epic histories, these 31 cantos narrate the story of the apparitions, the building of the basilica and the life of Bernadette. A melody is printed in four parts for the invocation to Our Lady of Lourdes after each canto.

CASSOU, MARIE THERESE

La très-Sainte Vierge dans les Pyrénées Lourdes, Bétharram, Féas, Garaison, Sarrance, Piétat. Pau, Imprimerie Vve. Vignancour, 1874. (12pp.)

Only three of these poems are about Lourdes. Another celebrates all Marian shrines in the Pyrenees. The rest are poems dedicated to various persons.

CHAMBAUD, LEON, L'ABBE

Aux Roches de Massabielle. Notre Dame de Lourdes. Tours, Cattier, 1877. (336pp.)

Following the poem's twelve cantos are notes containing: 1.) the mayor's ordinance closing the Grotto after the 17th apparition; 2.) the bishop's order establishing the commission of inquest; 3.) the mandate authenticating the visions; 4.) Bishop Pie's homily at the coronation of Our Lady of Lourdes July 3, 1876.

COSTE, MARIUS

Notre-Dame de Lourdes. Essais poétiques. Marseille, en vente à la Librairie Mabilly, 1876. (49pp.)

The supernatural effects of Lourdes are the subject of these poems, the last of which is an ode on the Immaculate Conception.

DARDY, LEOPOLD, L'ABBE

Notre-Dame de Lourdes; préambule en français récit en vers patois Gascon dialecte de la voyante—Traduction en regard . . . Agen, Imp. Joseph Soulodre, 1896. (139pp.)

This ten-part poem in the Gascon dialect considers Lourdes primarily as a place where men are strengthened in their fight against evil. The more lyrical part 8 has all creation singing to honor the Blessed Virgin. At the back are the words and music for five Gascon hymns.

FROIDURE, EDOUARD

Cinquantenaire de Lourdes 1858-1908. Gerbe à l'Immaculée recueil de poésies. Ypres, Impr. Callewaert-de Meulenaere, 1908. (130pp.)

Not all of these 61 poems printed for the Golden Jubilee Year are concerned directly with the shrine.

GERDE, PHILADELPHIE DE

Bernadette; poème pastoral, texte Gascon et traduction française de l'auteur. Paris, Nouvelle Librairie National, 1913. (296pp.)

Pervaded by a strong Gascon pride, this idyll on Bernadette's early years evokes the charm and serenity of the countryside in which she lived. The notes contain snatches of Mistral's verse and bits of Gascon history, lore and folk-song.

HIERS, CLEMENCE

Notre-Dame de Lourdes; poème historique . . . second tirage. Courtrai, Eugène Beyaert, 1872. (68pp.)

This, the earliest of the poem-histories, ends with the vision of March 25 when the Blessed Virgin called herself "The Immaculate Conception". A hymn to Our Lady of Lourdes follows the poem.

JAMMES, FRANCIS

Les voix des fontaines de Lourdes. Journal de l'université des annales; onzième année, année scolaire 1916-1917, numéro 6-15 mars 1917. (pp. 323-348)

Four pages of photographs illustrate this narrative, a lyrical praise of the apparitions, the pilgrimages and miracles.

LAUBAREDE, ETIENNE

Lourdes échos et souvenirs . . . Paris, Bloud et Barral, 1897. (140pp.)
Twenty-eight poems on the apparitions and the people concerned with the early days of the shrine are followed by a legend made up by the author called "The Harp of Gold".

MOREAU, FRANCIS XAVIER

La divine histoire de Notre-Dame de Lourdes ou les dix-huit apparitions de la très Sainte Vierge à Bernadette Soubirous . . . Tours, Paul Bousrez, 1902. (106pp.)

In ten books this poem relates the story of the shrine's origins, the early miracles and the inquest of the bishop's commission.

MOUREAU, P. F.

La survivance de Lourdes; poème en vente chez l'auteur à Créon (Gironde). Mayenne, Imprimerie Ch. Colin, 1904. (31pp.)

A dream of apocalyptic splendor envisions the Blessed Virgin's glory as it will appear after the end of the world.

ROCHARD, EMILE

Marie de la Création du monde à Lourdes. Paris, Gabriel Beauchesne, 1914. (294pp.)

The Blessed Virgin in prophecy and during her life comprise the first two parts of this collection of poems while the third sings of Pius IX's "Ineffabilis Deus", the 18 Lourdes visions and other earlier French shrines. At the end of the volume an alphabetical list tells where the banners hanging in the basilica are located.

TEXIER, ABEL

A la gloire de Bernadette. Paris, Librairie Vic et Amat, 1913? (70pp.)
Effusive emotion characterizes these 30 poems on Bernadette.

PLAYS**ANGLAS, LEON, L'ABBE**

Bernadette a la première apparition de Lourdes; drame historique en trois actes et un tableau . . . Montauban, Edouard Forestié, 1902. (61pp.)

Almost all the action in this brief play takes place at Bernadette's home before and after the first apparition.

BACKES, L., L'ABBE

Notre Dame de Lourdes; grande pièce religieuse en 4 actes et 12 tableaux. Tours, Paul Salmon, 1907. (94pp.)

Perhaps the most ambitious of the plays, this one telescopes almost all of the shrine's early history: the apparitions, the inquest by civil authority, the first miracles, the erection of the basilica.

BRETONNEAU, L. J., L'ABBE

Bernadette; grande pièce religieuse en 2 parties pour congrégations,

pensionnats et écoles libres. Tours, Alfred Cattier, 1908. (98pp.)

Written for an all-female cast, this play borrowed from the one by Backes. Part one takes place at the time of the apparitions; part two is made up of scenes from Bernadette's life in the convent at Nevers.

GAELL, RENE

Lève toi et marche! pièce en 2 actes. Paris, Maison de la Bonne Presse, n.d. (47pp.)

Though she herself is not cured, a young cripple's faith in Lourdes converts her father, an unbelieving doctor.

POUVILLON, EMILE

Bernadette de Lourdes (mystère). Paris, Librairie Plon, E. Plon, Nourrit et Cie., 1894. (troisième édition)

Filled with many suspect religious notions, this long drawn out mystery play is completely lacking in dramatic power. A host of fictional characters are introduced into the two parts, the first of which deals with Bernadette's visions and their attendant persecution, the second with Bernadette in the convent struggling against temptations to pride.

NOVELS

PONTHAUD, A.

A l'ombre des rochers Massabielle; souvenirs de Marie-Louise. Paris, Vic et Amat. 1909. (334pp.)

The story of a young girl who through the intercession of the Blessed Virgin of Lourdes is freed from entering upon what would have been a disastrous marriage.

PONTHAUD, A.

Deux mois à Lourdes; journal de Bérengère. 4me édition. Paris, Vic et Amat, 1909. (301pp.)

This sequel to the author's *Chez les Mondains* is written in the form of letters which a girl addresses to her mother from Lourdes. There are a lot of details about commonplace occurrences as well as descriptions of events taking place at the Grotto.

ZOLA, EMILE

Les trois villes Lourdes. Paris, Bibliothèque-Charpentier, G. Charpentier et E. Fasquelle, 1894. (598pp.)

Zola's thesis in writing this novel, one of the most controversial books ever written on Lourdes, was that it is the instinctive hankering after a lie which creates human credulity, that miracles are based on human ignorance, and that man must have some hope and therefore thirsts after illusions.

MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS

ANONYMOUS

Les bannières de la France a Notre-Dame de Lourdes par un des missionnaires gardiens de la Grotte; manifestation du 6 octobre 1872—
Les bannières dans la chapelle.—Indicateur descriptif et historique pour

la visite des bannières. Lourdes, Bertrand Pujo, 1873. (164pp.)

Chapters one and two give a history of the National Pilgrimage of 1872 and tell why the banners are left hanging in the basilica. Chapter three lists 302 banners, describes each one and gives its location in the basilica. Brief sketches are included of other Marian shrines that sent banners.

La Bolivie prosternée aux pieds sacrés de Notre-Dame de Lourdes. Lourdes, Imprimerie de la Grotte, 1888. (18pp.)

Bolivia offered two banners, one to the Pope and one to Our Lady of Lourdes. Letters in regard to this offering and the talk given at the blessing of the banners are printed here.

Culte local de la Vierge Marie; articles des journaux et des revues. Lourdes I

Culte local de la Vierge Marie; articles des journaux et des revues. Lourdes II

Two scrapbooks of newspaper and magazine articles on Lourdes. Volume one goes from 1905-1909 and volume two from 1909-1914. Material concerning Dr. Chide's attacks on Lourdes fills much of the latter.

L'histoire de Notre-Dame de Lourdes sur les vitraux de la basilique.

Originally published in the August issue of 1878 of the *Annales de Notre-Dame de Lourdes*, this is a description of the details in the 23 windows of the basilica picturing the history of the shrine.

Notre-Dame de Lourdes, l'Immaculée la toute Sainte Mère de Dieu à Rome et à Paris (1877-1878). Saint-Cloud, Imprimerie de Mme. Ve Eugène Belin, 1878. (28pp.)

These pages describe the room at the Vatican containing translations of Pius IX's *Ineffabilis Deus* which defined the dogma of the Immaculate Conception. There is a letter here addressed to the Abbe Sire by this Pope upon reception of the library.

L'ostensoir et la couronne de Notre-Dame de Lourdes. Lourdes, Imprimerie de la Grotte, 1900. (24pp.)

A complete description of the monstrance used on special occasions at Lourdes, the work of the artist Armand Calliat of Lyons. The crown for the Blessed Virgin's statue made by Mellerio (Meller) of Paris is also minutely described and its symbolism explained.

Supplément aux Annales de N.D. de Lourdes, livraison 30 septembre 1908. Pèlerinage spirituel à Lourdes à l'occasion du 50e anniversaire des prodigeuses apparitions de l'Immaculée avec indulgences accordées par le Souverain Pontife Pie X du "fevrier" au "fevrier", 1909.

This is a bulletin listing the indulgences and other spiritual favors accorded to those who wish to be enrolled as spiritual pilgrims to Lourdes during the Jubilee Year of 1908. Names of those offering 10 centimes are to be inscribed in the blanks.

Le triduum du jubilé des noces d'argent de Notre-Dame de Lourdes . . . Lourdes, Bertrand Pujo, 1883. (55pp.)

Details are given here of the three days, 14-16 of July 1883 celebrating the 25th anniversary of the apparitions and of the placing of the first stone for the Rosary Church. Extracts from talks by various prelates at the ceremonies are included.

BARADUC, HIPPOLYTE

La force curatrice à Lourdes et la psychologie du miracle. Paris, Bloud et Cie., 1907. (39pp.)

Posits the theory that the intense collective prayer at pilgrimages becomes a natural curative force causing a "fall of grace" like "rain drops" that effect miracles in a way similar to electrical induction. Several photos of these mysterious particles are included.

BAUDOUX, GEORGES

Lourdes et la séparation. Auch, Imprimerie Générale du Gers, 1907. (58pp.)

Considers the effects, economic and otherwise, on Lourdes and the French rural areas produced by the laws of 1905 separating church and state.

BERGE, L'ABBE

La providence ou Notre-Dame de Lourdes . . . Tarbes, E. Vimard, 1874. (53pp.)

Father Berge claims the Blessed Virgin ordered him to write Napoleon III directing that he pray at Lourdes for the perpetuation of his dynasty. There is here also a letter he wrote Pius IX predicting that the Vatican Council would begin and end during a time of peace and that the Pope would lose his temporal power.

CAZAURAN, L'ABBE

Le berceau du P.P. de Lourdes ou Notre-Dame de Garaison, poème inédit publié et annoté par l'abbé Cazauran . . . Paris, Victor Palmé, 1883. (325pp.)

This is an anonymous French translation of a quasi-epic in Latin written by a Jesuit named Aubery who died in 1652. The poem is about the Marian shrine at Garaison which the editor Cazauran considers a sort of prelude to Lourdes. The latter shrine is considered on pp. 303-325.

DUPLESSY, E., L'ABBE

Le voeu des évêques à Notre-Dame de Lourdes (lectures pour le mois de Marie) Paris, Maison de la Bonne Presse, 1918. (223pp.)

The 31 chapters deal with a vow made by the bishops of France to conduct their dioceses in pilgrimage to Lourdes to thank God for victory and to ask for a lasting peace, this after World War I.

GIVRY, GRILLOT DE

Les villes initiatiques 1. Lourdes étude hierologique. Paris, Bibliothèque Chacornac, 1902. (372pp.)

Part one of this esoteric work finds many analogies in pagan religions to events at Lourdes and seems to put them all on the same level. Some interesting things on Bernadette are on pp. 198-241. Part two, a general review of Christian art, contains a severe criticism of the art in Lourdes churches, pp. 302-365. A Gregorian chant melody is printed with the author's Latin hymn honoring Bernadette on pp. 371-2.

GOURSAT, LEOPOLD

Les mystères Sataniques de Lourdes à travers les ages. Paris, Arthur Savaète, 1905. (116pp & 124pp.)

After explaining in part one the nature of Adam's sin and its consequences, the author in part two shows how the devil glorified man's fall through obscene worship in caves and concludes that the Blessed Virgin appeared in just such a place at Lourdes to manifest anew her power over all diabolic manifestations.

HILAIRE, PERE, O.F.M.

Notre Dame de Lourdes et L'Immaculée-Conception . . . Lyon, J. B. Pélagaud, 1880. (565pp.)

France's great theologian of the 19th century in a most profound and exhaustive study of the Immaculate Conception in all its ramifications shows how appropriately the Blessed Virgin used this title in giving her name to Bernadette.

LAFOND, PAUL

Lourdes, terre de Miracles.

A four-page announcement of a forthcoming book on Lourdes with some good photos: the farm at Bartres where Bernadette lived during her childhood, a rear view of the basilica. (Production of the book was delayed by World War I.)

LASSERRE, HENRI

Très humble supplique et mémoire adressé par M. Henri Lasserre à la Sacrée Congrégation du Saint Office Romain sur certaines abus très-préjudiciables à la religion commis dans le diocèse de Tarbes. Lisieux, E. Piel, 1870. (63pp.)

The author requests that the Holy Roman Office, indeed the entire Vatican Council then in session, take some action with respect to Lourdes which he claims is being turned into a place of commerce. He accuses the priests charged with the Grotto of avarice and also complains about the inaccuracies in the history of the apparitions published in the *Annales de Notre Dame de Lourdes*.

MONBRUN, ALFRED

L'église du Rosaire de Notre Dame de Lourdes. Lourdes, Bertrand Pujo, 1883. (8pp.)

This brochure is an extract from Monbrun's *Notre Dame de Lourdes*. A plan of the structure whose first stone was laid in 1883 is included and so is a brief of Pius IX of 1875 approving the plan to build this Rosary Church.

MONIQUET, PAULIN, L'ABBE

Le cas de M. Henri Lasserre. Lourdes-Rome-Paris, Arthur Savète, 1897. (181pp.)

Moniquet accuses Lasserre of substituting his own personal investigations for those of the episcopal inquest in writing his well-known history of Lourdes, of falsifying the facts in trying to be dramatic, and of being disobedient to Church authorities. Part two criticizes Lasserre's action towards Rome as regards his *New Translation of the Holy Gospels*.

REPLICAS OF LOURDES

COMPAGNON, P.-M.

Le culte de Notre-Dame de Lourdes dans la Société des Missions-Etrangères. Paris, Pierre Téqui, 1910. (360pp.)

Lourdes replicas in Asia and the cures worked there are the subject of this volume. Some photographs are included.

DENIS, ANTOINE, S.J.

Pèlerinage à Notre Dame de Lourdes en Flandre; deuxième édition. Société de Saint-Augustin. Bruges (Belgique) Desclée, De Brouwer et Cie., 1886. (275pp.)

The stories of some 50 temporal and 3 spiritual favors received at Oostacker.

GAULTIER, HENRY

Gloires de Lourdes; deuxième partie. N.-D. de Lourdes à travers le monde. Paris, Vic et Amat, 1914. (304pp.)

This, the second part of Gaultier's work on Lourdes, tells of Lourdes' shrines in 15 different countries throughout the world. Photographs of several are given.

KIRWAN, S. DE

Notre-Dame d'Oostacker ou Lourdes en Flandre. extrait du Prêtre, 10 et 24 janvier, 1901. Paris, Sueur-Charruey. (16pp.)

A history of the Lourdes replica at Oostacker is given together with details on some of the cures effected there.

REVIEW OF LITERATURE

The first part of the review is devoted to a critical analysis of the existing literature on the subject of the role of the family in the socialization of the child. The author discusses the views of various writers on this subject, and points out the limitations of their work. He then proceeds to a discussion of the role of the family in the socialization of the child, and points out the importance of the family in this process.

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The sixth part of the review is devoted to a critical analysis of the existing literature on the subject of the role of the family in the socialization of the child. The author discusses the views of various writers on this subject, and points out the limitations of their work. He then proceeds to a discussion of the role of the family in the socialization of the child, and points out the importance of the family in this process.

The seventh part of the review is devoted to a critical analysis of the existing literature on the subject of the role of the family in the socialization of the child. The author discusses the views of various writers on this subject, and points out the limitations of their work. He then proceeds to a discussion of the role of the family in the socialization of the child, and points out the importance of the family in this process.

The eighth part of the review is devoted to a critical analysis of the existing literature on the subject of the role of the family in the socialization of the child. The author discusses the views of various writers on this subject, and points out the limitations of their work. He then proceeds to a discussion of the role of the family in the socialization of the child, and points out the importance of the family in this process.

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1954. 141p. \$1.00.
3. **Mary in Protestant Theology and Worship** by Paul F. Palmer,
S.J., S.T.D., 1955. 32p. \$0.25.
4. **Lourdes Publications in French in the Clugnet Collection** by
William Fackovec, S.M., 1958. 71p. \$1.00.